North I-680 Office Market

Oh, How the View Is Changing

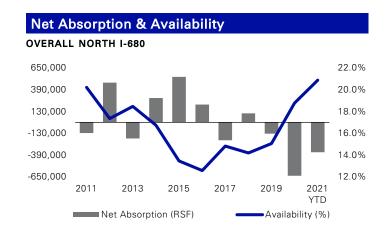
As the pandemic continues to move into its later stages, it is becoming clear that more and more companies are recognizing having an office is still critical. While the question of how much space and where the office space is needed remains one of the hottest topics out there, activity levels have started to regain their momentum and most companies are starting to plan some form of return to the office. Commitments to long-term leases are becoming more plentiful versus an anomaly. Companies are realizing having an office is not a yes or no option with a growing number of firms implementing a hybrid strategy that will allow their employees to come to the office to "Collaborate, Create, and Celebrate," to regain the ever-important company culture that has been lost during the pandemic.

Statistical Overview

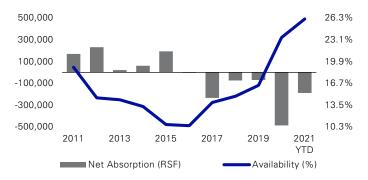
The North I-680 office market experienced 102,378 square feet of negative net absorption in the third quarter, bringing the YTD total to a negative 357,145 square feet. The overall availability rate in the North I-680 office market increased to 20.9%, up from 20.3% at the end of second quarter. Roughly half of the negative absorption occurred in the Concord submarket which experienced 47,393 square feet of negative absorption. The driver submarkets in Downtown Walnut Creek, Walnut Creek Bart and Pleasant Hill Bart combined experienced 56,286 square feet of negative absorption in the first year of the pandemic as companies shift their focus from disposing of office space to re-

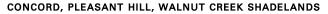
Market Summary						
	Current Quarter	Prior Quarter	Year Ago Period	12-Month Forecast		
Total Inventory (SF)	17.1M	17.1M	17.1M	→		
Total Avail Rate	20.9%	18.8%	17.6%	Ŷ		
Sublease Avail Rate	2.5%	3.0%	2.6%	Ť		
Qtr Net Abs (SF)	-102K	-204K	-321K	Ļ		
Dir FS Ask Rent/SF	\$2.94	\$2.94	\$2.94	→		

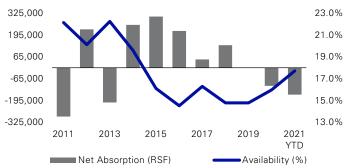
NEWMARK



WALNUT CREEK DOWNTOWN, WC & PLEASANT HILL BART







boarding it. Year-to-date absorption in these driver submarkets through the first three quarters of 2021 stands at negative 189,629 square feet, compared to negative 359,783 square feet of net absorption experienced in the first three quarters of the pandemic.

Walnut Creek Driver Markets

The third guarter had several significant transactions, highlighted by Miller Starr Regalia's renewal of 27,467 square feet, with a give back of 2,436 square feet at The Plaza at Walnut Creek; Bowles & Verna, which extended its lease of 16,241 square feet at California Plaza: Hanson Bridgett renewed its existing lease at Growers Square for 13,013 square feet; and Moffatt & Nichol extended its lease of 12,114 square feet at Mount Diablo Plaza with a giveback of 3,466 square feet. Over at Ygnacio Center Two, Bremer Whyte Brown & O'Meara relocated from Oakland and leased 7,184 square feet and the Federal Aviation Agency signed a new lease of 5,221 square feet at 2999 Oak, relocating from Brisbane. The only significant sublease deal that was completed for the third quarter was Guidepost moving from Oakland, subleasing 7,310 square feet at 2121 N. California Blvd. The availability rate in the Walnut Creek driver market (Walnut Creek BART/Walnut Creek Downtown/Pleasant Hill BART) ended the guarter at 26.1% in all building classes and 27.7% in Class A.

While many renewing tenants continue to downsize, the volume of space coming back to the market has slowed considerably. While Class A vacancy is at an all-time high in the driver markets, a lot of positive absorption is going to be needed to bring things back to equilibrium. We are generally seeing more inquiries, tours and longer-term renewals than at any other time since the pandemic began.

Concord / Pleasant Hill / Walnut Creek Shadelands

The secondary markets of Concord, Pleasant Hill and the Walnut Creek Shadelands experienced the largest transaction of the quarter with Chevron Federal Credit Union executing a lease of 25,921 square feet at 2300 Clayton Road in Concord to relocate their headquarters from Oakland. This was a positive net absorption of 12,466 square feet as they already occupied 13,455 square feet in the building. The submarket saw negative net absorption of 58,515 square feet with the bulk of that being in Concord Class A space, posting a negative 45,630 square feet. Pleasant Hill ended up being the bright spot for the quarter with positive net absorption equaling 19,388 square feet. Activity levels in these submarkets seem to be lagging the driver submarkets, as has usually been the case historically. We are hopeful as things pick up in the driver markets, we will start to see increased inquiries and tours in the cost-effective secondary markets.

Looking Forward

Clearly things have changed in the office world! The volume of companies adopting a hybrid office strategy is staggering and appears here to stay for a while and maybe forever. However, we believe that most employers will eventually push for in person work (even if it is hybrid with part-time remote) over a fully remote work force.

As companies continue to re-establish the value of office space, and in the midst of a tight labor market, it is becoming clear that the location and access to off-site and existence of quality on-site amenities at projects will be key factors in determining which buildings will be victorious in securing new and maintaining existing tenants. Companies (and most importantly their employees) are placing more value on access to restaurants and services off-site and outdoor space/fitness centers/tenant amenity/conference centers, etc., as reasons to promote and expedite their employees to return to the office.

In terms of pure numbers moving forward, 2022 will likely experience a neutral position with some negative absorption as a result of many renewing tenants giving back a portion of their space, while largely offset by decent demand from "hub-andspoke" employers wishing to establish a new outpost more convenient to where many employees live.

Where we go after will be dependent on the office occupancy model. Will we see virtually no long-term effect on office vacancy as a result of the pandemic, ultimately much like we did in the years after 9-11 where everyone said they would never go in a high rise again...but did? Or is this change in the work model here to stay with a large volume of work staying remote, thus causing a tectonic long-term shift in office occupancy? Stay tuned for the next episode. Same time...same channel!

Market Analysis – Overall North I-680 Market



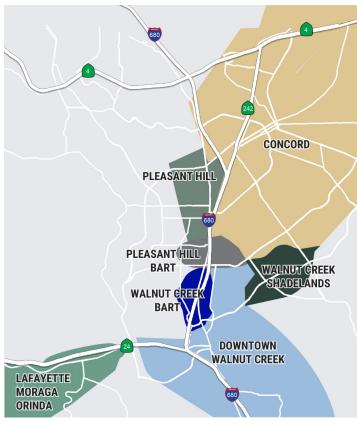


Select Lease/User Transactions					
Tenant	Building(s)	Submarket	Туре	Square Feet	
Miller Starr Regalia	1331 N. California Blvd	Walnut Creek Downtown	Renewal	26,076	
Chevron Federal Credit Union	2300 Clayton Rd	Concord	Extension/Expansion	25,921	
Bowles & Verna	2121 N. California Blvd	Walnut Creek BART	Extension	13,500	
Hanson Bridgett	1676 N. California Blvd	Walnut Creek Downtown	Extension	13,013	
Moffatt & Nichol	2175 N. California Blvd	Walnut Creek BART	Renewal	12,114	

Select Investment Sale Transactions					
Building(s)	Market	Sale Price	\$/SF	Square Feet	
1485 Treat Blvd	Walnut Creek	\$2,875,000	\$181	15,908	
800 Ellinwood Way	Pleasant Hill	\$3,255,000	\$207	15,735	

	Total Inventory (SF)	Total Availability* (SF)	Sublease Availability* (SF)	Total Availability* Rate	Sublease Availability* Rate	Qtr Net Absorption (SF)	YTD Net Absorption (SF)	Direct FS Asking Ren (Price/SF)
Concord	5,726,768	1,081,447	161,716	18.88%	2.82%	-47,393	-140,120	\$2.56
Class A	3,325,642	810,213	117,522	24.36%	3.53%	-45,630	-89,821	\$2.73
Class B	894,363	110,732	10,268	12.38%	1.15%	-6,955	-11,211	\$2.07
Class C	562,680	104,599	0	18.59%	0.00%	-666	-39,813	\$2.01
Flex	944,083	55,903	33,926	5.92%	3.59%	5,858	725	\$1.82
Pleasant Hill	1,135,055	119,162	21,164	10.50%	1.86%	19,388	10,283	\$2.60
Class A	341,555	46,733	21,164	13.68%	6.20%	11,696	12,021	\$2.95
Class B	546,033	21,624	0	3.96%	0.00%	442	-4,360	\$2.24
Class C	247,467	50,805	0	20.53%	0.00%	7,250	2,622	\$2.00
Pleasant Hill BART	1,946,210	598,397	110,910	30.75%	5.70%	-24,153	-99,779	\$3.73
Class A	1,789,006	565,471	110,910	31.61%	6.20%	-21,302	-91,094	\$3.95
Class B	157,204	32,926	0	20.94%	0.00%	-2,851	-8,685	\$2.85
Walnut Creek BART	2,073,401	624,096	77,960	30.10%	3.76%	-8,144	-38,552	\$3.96
Class A	1,905,609	589,262	70,949	30.92%	3.72%	-7,139	-24,684	\$4.20
Class B	167,792	34,834	7,011	20.76%	4.18%	-1,005	-13,868	\$3.05
Walnut Creek Downtown	2,919,819	588,729	19,550	20.16%	0.67%	-23,989	-51,298	\$3.85
Class A	1,121,560	178,409	3,994	15.91%	0.36%	7,384	20,527	\$5.00
Class B	1,449,667	365,872	15,556	25.24%	1.07%	-27,910	-68,829	\$3.05
Class C	348,592	44,448	0	12.75%	0.00%	-3,463	-2,996	\$2.46
Walnut Creek Shadelands	2,237,648	411,642	6,232	18.40%	0.28%	-11,122	-30,539	\$2.08
Class A	697,829	292,155	6,232	41.87%	0.89%	-16,836	-17,846	\$2.10
Class B	917,400	107,600	0	11.73%	0.00%	7,147	-11,265	\$2.05
Class C	315,360	11,887	0	3.77%	0.00%	-1,433	-1,428	\$1.97
Flex	307,059	0	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0	\$0.00
_afayette/Moraga/Orinda	1,088,383	150,510	26,048	13.83%	2.39%	-6,965	-7,140	\$3.54
Class A	612,393	123,967	26,048	20.24%	4.25%	-15,304	-17,732	\$4.00
Class B	351,127	17,673	0	5.03%	0.00%	8,339	9,944	\$3.20
Class C	124,863	8,870	0	7.10%	0.00%	0	648	\$2.50
NORTH I-680	17,127,284	3,573,983	423,580	20.87%	2.47%	-102,378	-357,145	\$2.94
Class A	9,793,594	2,606,210	356,819	26.61%	3.64%	-87,131	-208,629	\$3.17
Class B	4,483,586	691,261	32,835	15.42%	0.73%	-22,793	-108,274	\$2.60
Class C	1,598,962	220,609	0	13.80%	0.00%	1,688	-40,967	\$2.10
Flex	1,251,142	55,903	33,926	4.47%	2.71%	5,858	725	\$1.82

*Note: Total Availability is space marketed for lease regardless of whether the space is vacant or occupied



For more information:

Newmark

1333 N California Blvd, Suite 343 Walnut Creek, CA 94596 t 925-974-0100 Corporate CA RE #: 00832933

Nelson Roberts Research Coordinator Nelson.Roberts@nmrk.com

nmrk.com

Office Division

Dan Watson

Executive Vice President t 925.467.0903 dan.watson@nmrk.com

Alex Grell

Senior Managing Director t 925.974.0108 alex.grell@nmrk.com

Knute Bucklew

Senior Managing Director t 925.974.0240 knute.bucklew@nmrk.com

Jeff Morgenstern

Senior Managing Director t 925.467.0905 jeff.morgenstern@nmrk.com rich.hoyt@nmrk.com

Curtis Berrien

Managing Director t 925.974.0129 curtis.berrien@nmrk.com

Danny Bartz

Director t 925.974.0231 danny.bartz@nmrk.com

Investment Division

Forrest Gherlone

Senior Managing Director t 925.974.0237 forrest.gherlone@nmrk.com mike.zylstra@nmrk.com

Max Gunari Associate t 925.974.0116 max.gunari@nmrk.com

Breck Lutz

Vice Chairman t 925.974.0109 breck.lutz@nmrk.com

Rick Steffens

Senior Managing Director t 925.974.0110 rick.steffens@nmrk.com

Mark McNally

Senior Managing Director t 925.974.0101 mark.mcnally@nmrk.com

Rich Hoyt Managing Director t 925.460.9292

Dave Bruzzone Managing Director

t 925.467.0910 dave.bruzzone@nmrk.com

Mike Zylstra

Senior Managing Director t 925.974.0106

Newmark has implemented a proprietary database and our tracking methodology has been revised. With this expansion and refinement in our data, there may be adjustments in historical statistics including availability, asking rents, absorption and effective rents. Newmark Research Reports are available at ngkf.com/research.

All information contained in this publication is derived from sources that are deemed to be reliable. However, Newmark has not verified any such information, and the same constitutes the statements and All information contained in this publication is derived from sources that are deemed to be reliable. However, Newmark has not verified any such information, and the same constitutes that are deemed to be reliable. However, Newmark has not verified any such information and all other information that may be material to any decision the recipient may make in response to this publication and should consult with professionals of the recipient's choice with regard to all aspects of that decision, including its legal, financial and tax aspects and implications. Any recipient do this publication may not, without the prior written approval of Newmark, distribute, disseminate, publish, transmit, copy, broadcast, upload, download or in any other way reproduce this publication or any of the information it contains. This document is intended for informational purposes only, and none of the content is intended to advise or otherwise recommend a specific strategy. It is not to be relied upon in any way to predict market movement, investment in securities, transactions, investment strategies or any other matter

