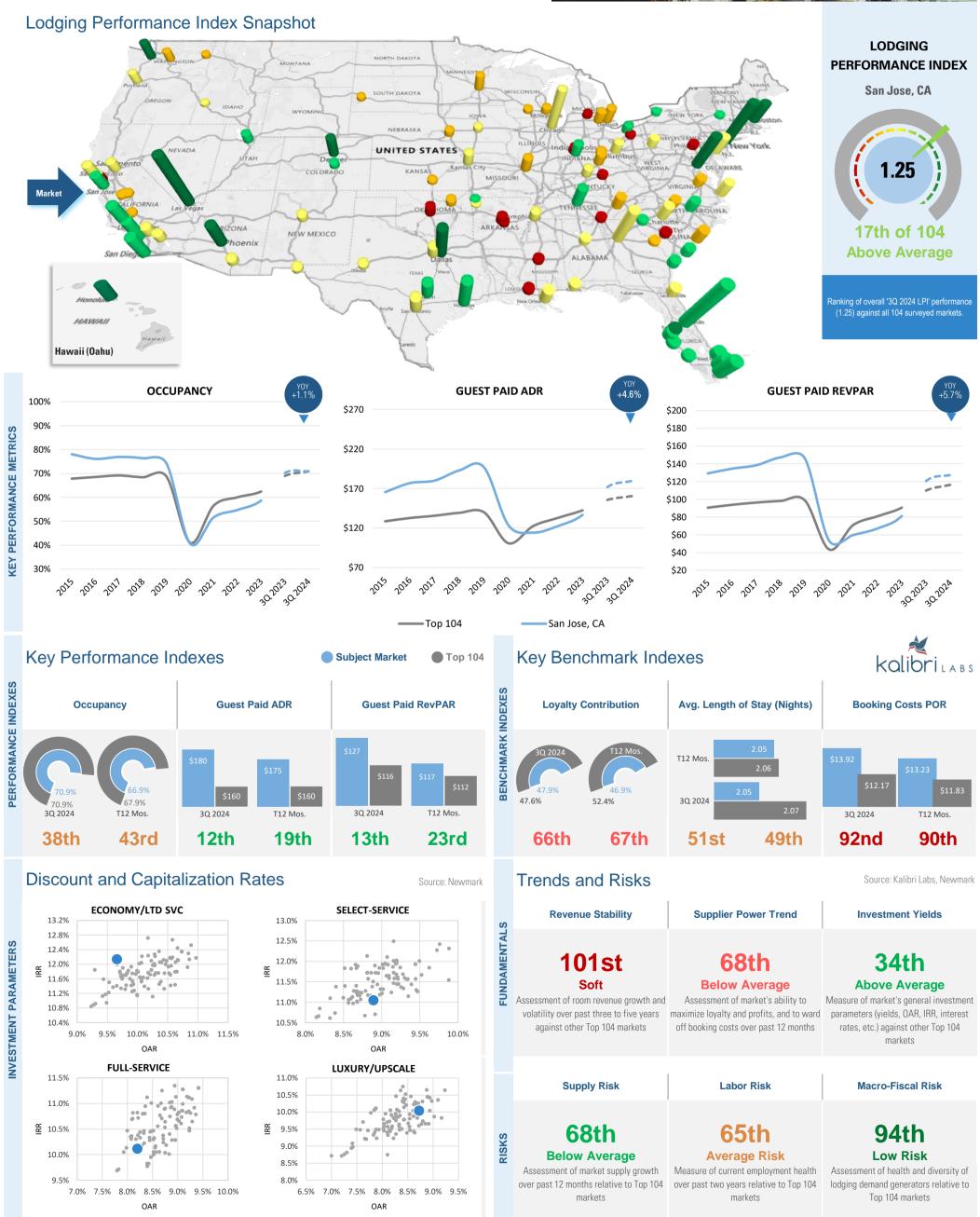
VALUATION & ADVISORY | HOSPITALITY, GAMING & LEISURE HOTEL MARKET NSIGHTS REPORT

3Q 2024 SAN JOSE, CA

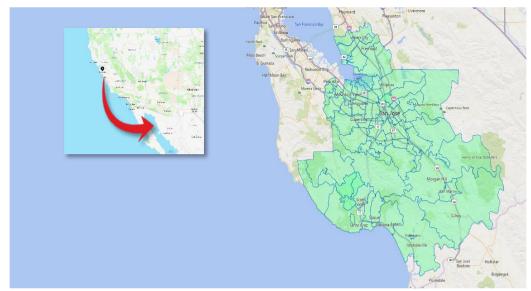




Source: US Census Bureau,

Dept. of Labor Statistics

Location



Quick Facts

Jurisdictional Information

Municipal Name: San Jose County: Santa Clara County California Geo Coordinates (market center): 37.33939, -121.89496

Major Hotel Demand Generators

Apple Inc. | Alphabet Inc. | Stanford University | Cisco Systems Inc. | Kaiser Permanente | Intel Corp. | Tesla Inc. | Facebook Inc. | University of California, Berkley | Oracle Corp. | Santa Clara Valley Medical Center | Lockheed Martin Corp. | eBay Inc. | Gilead Sciences Inc. | Hewlett-Packard Co. | San Jose State University | SAP Labs U.S. | Adobe Systems Inc. | LinkedIn Corp. | Palo Alto Foundation Medical Group

Metrics and Ranking

Population (hotel market area) Income per Capita Feeder Group Size Feeder Group Earnings Total Market Hotel Revenues

Measurement 2,390,727 \$96,662 92.7 Persons PSR \$8,960,563 PSR

\$1.6 billion

Rankings

18th of 104 (Above Average) 1st of 104 (Very Strong) 75th of 104 (Below Average) 100th of 104 (Soft) 23rd of 104 (Above Average)

Key Performance Metrics

Key Performance Metrics Data provided by: Kolibri LABS								kalibrilabs			
YEAR	Guest Paid			COPE		Booking Cost	ADR COPE	Loyalty	Avg Length of	Supply	Performance
ENDING	Occ %	ADR	RevPAR	ADR	RevPAR	POR	%	%	Stay Nights	Rooms	Index (LPI)
2015	78.0%	\$165.50	\$129.17	\$152.56	\$119.07	\$12.95	92.2%	50.3%	2.58	36,250	1.68
2016	76.1%	\$176.85	\$134.55	\$162.14	\$123.35	\$14.71	91.7%	52.7%	2.37	36,310	1.41
2017	76.9%	\$179.98	\$138.40	\$164.53	\$126.52	\$15.45	91.4%	53.5%	2.37	36,010	1.36
2018	76.4%	\$192.87	\$147.26	\$176.09	\$134.44	\$16.78	91.3%	55.2%	2.33	35,940	1.52
2019	74.2%	\$197.04	\$146.20	\$180.03	\$133.58	\$17.01	91.4%	59.2%	2.16	37,920	1.30
2020	40.7%	\$123.33	\$53.38	\$114.80	\$46.70	\$8.53	93.1%	34.2%	2.60	37,400	1.02
2021	51.7%	\$114.22	\$59.82	\$105.59	\$54.54	\$8.63	92.4%	39.1%	2.41	37,050	0.78
2022	54.7%	\$122.54	\$67.15	\$113.29	\$62.00	\$9.26	92.4%	40.5%	2.30	37,410	1.01
2023	58.7%	\$136.76	\$81.20	\$126.58	\$74.29	\$10.18	92.6%	41.1%	2.27	38,140	1.27
CAGR: 2015 thru 2023	-3.5%	-2.4%	-5.6%	-2.3%	-5.7%	-3.0%	0.1%	-2.5%	-1.6%	0.6%	-3.4%
30 2023 30 2024	70.2% 70.9%	\$171.77 \$179.70	\$120.54 \$127.45	\$158.66 \$165.78	\$111.34 \$117.58	\$13.10 \$13.92	92.4% 92.3%	44.6% 47.9%	2.07 2.05	39,860 39,800	0.96 1.25

Notable Metrics						
HIGHEST	Economy Median Income	Marketwide Income per Room	Latest-Quarter Guest Paid ADR			
	1st Very Strong San Jose, CA exhibited strong Economy Median Income (\$96,662)	4th Strong The market enjoyed a high ratio of marketwide income per room (\$4,137,150)	12th Above Average The market also exhibited strong latest-quarter Guest Paid ADR (\$179.70)			
OWEST	Feeder Group Earnings per sold room	Latest-Quarter Booking Costs POR	T12-Month Booking Costs POR			
	100th Soft This market has low feeder group	92nd Soft The market has been burdened by high	90th Soft San Jose, CA also was burdened by high			

latest-quarter booking costs (\$13.92) T12-month booking costs POR (\$13.23)

Notable Trends

	Notable Trends							
2		Short-Term Historical Booking Costs POR Growth	General Economy Reverence	Long-Term Historical Booking Costs POR Growth				
70)	STRONGEST	Ath Strong San Jose, CA enjoyed low short–term historical growth in booking costs (–1.2%)	Ath Strong The market enjoyed strong general economic reverence (per-capita unemployment, GDP and other indicators)	6th Strong The market also has benefited from low long—term historical booking costs POR growth (1.0%)				
3		Long-Term Historical Average Length of Stay Growth	Short-Term Historical COPE ADR Growth	Short-Term Historical Guest Paid ADR Growth				
gh 3)	WEAKEST	Last Soft The market exhibited weak long-term historical average length of stay growth (-1.8%)	102nd Soft We note this area posted weak short-term historical COPE ADR growth (-1.8%)	102nd Soft San Jose, CA also has been impeded by weak short-term historical Guest Paid ADR growth (-1.7%)				

Market Performance Stage

earnings per sold room (\$8,960,563)



San Jose, CA: Expansion Stage

The San Jose, CA market is currently in the 'Expansion' stage of the performance cycle. In this stage, hotels perform adequately, contributing to a resilient economy that has fully exited from the pandemic environment. Displacement demand is high, new hotel supply is feasible (despite barriers normally being high), and the overall economy is expanding. Example markets in this stage include Anaheim, CA; Atlanta, GA; and Austin, TX.

TOP 10 BRANDS

In the 'Regeneration' stage, hotels and the underlying economy are underperforming. The highest and best uses of hotel assets are still being challenged by lingering pandemic impacts, oversupply, weak economic indicators, and/or poor corporate contribution. Hotel investors look for opportunities to either exit or regenerate demand. Example markets in this stage include Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; and Knoxville, TN.

In the 'Ignition' stage, hotels typically perform adequately for operators to enjoy positive returns, with confidence the economy will remain fully performance locally is ign FL; and New Orleans, LA. economy will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel performance locally is igniting expansion in certain key sectors. Example markets in this stage include Baltimore, MD; Miami,

In the 'Absorption' stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy will shed Absorption any lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no new supply, allowing for the existing stock of rooms to be absorbed. Example markets in this stage include Minneapolis, MN;; and

Industry Observations

Business Cycle: Employment Growth (2 yr): Risk Exposure (402 US markets): Key Industry Notes:

High volatility

4th Percentile: Low Risk High-value-added manufacturing base Highly skilled workers High business and living costs

Tech industries prone to cyclical busts

NR This market is not rated by Moody's

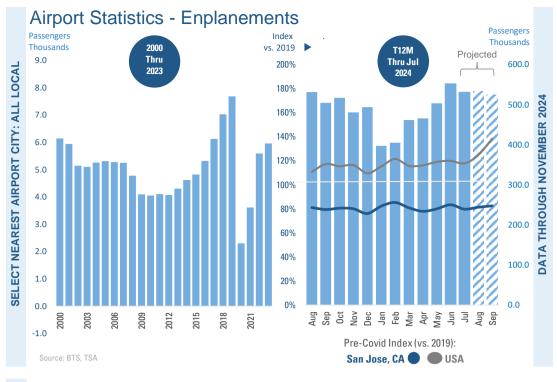
Moody's Rating

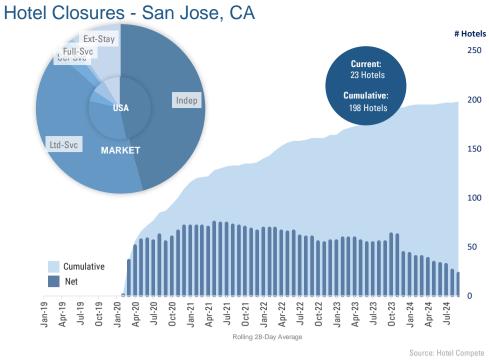
Residence Inn (1,970) Marriott (1,633) Courtyard (1,376) Motel 6 (1,325) Hampton Inn (1,125) Top 10 Hilton Garden Inn (1,019) Brands by # of DoubleTree (989) Rooms Holiday Inn Exp. (859) Hilton (812) Best Western (7)

Ext-Stay America (12) Holiday Inn Exp. (10) **Top 10** Brands by # of Hotels

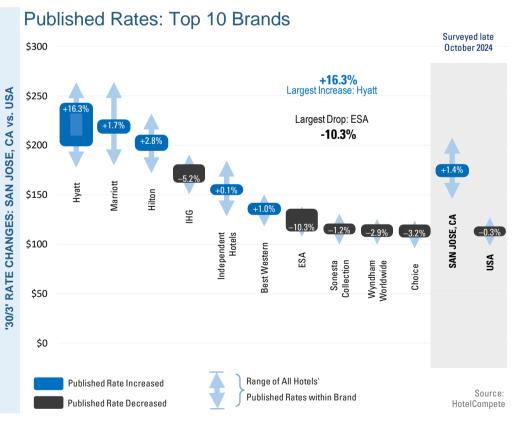
Source: Newmark

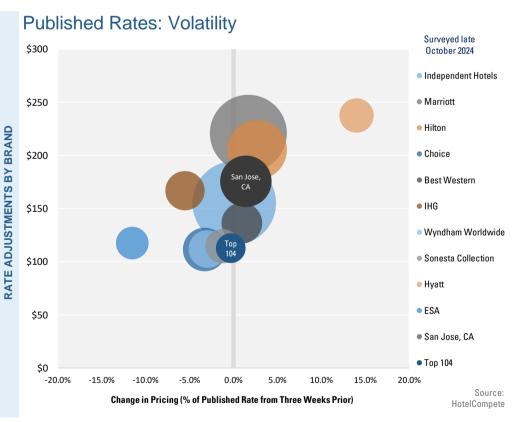


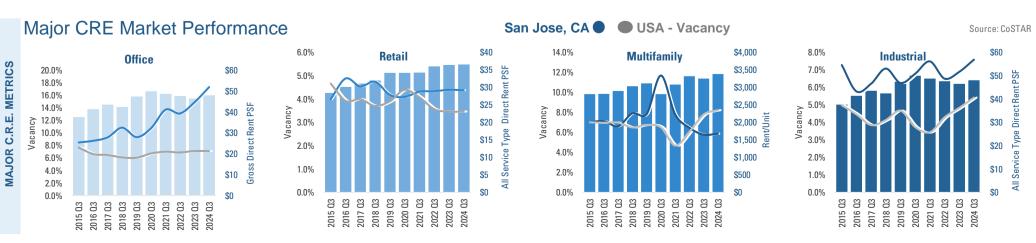




Scale and Service Distribution: San Jose, CA **CATEGORY PENETRATION RELATIVE TO USA** Distribution based on Distribution Based on **SEPTEMBER 2024 CHAIN SCALE** SERVICE ORIENTATION **MARKET MARKET** USA USA Luxury 6% SCALE AND SERVICE ORIENTATION Extended-Stay 17% Independent 18% SAN JOSE, CA SAN JOSE, CA Upper Upscale 24% Midscale 8% 25% 28% Upscale 203% Full-Service 14% USA 12% Upper Midscale 159 36% Limited-Service 34% **Extended-Stay** Select-Service 17% 199% Upscale 32%







Nsights Hotel Market Reports Coverage



Albany, NY Albuquerque, NM Anaheim, CA Arkansas State Area, AR Atlanta, GA Augusta, GA Bakersfield, CA Baltimore, MD Baton Rouge, LA Bentonville AR Birmingham, AL Boise City, ID Boston, MA Buffalo, NY Charleston, SC Charlotte, NC Chattanooga, TN Chicago, IL Cincinnati, OH Cleveland, OH Colorado Springs, CO Columbia, SC Columbus, OH Dallas, TX

Denver, CO Des Moines, IA Detroit, MI El Paso, TX Fayetteville, AR Fort Lauderdale, FL Fort Myers, FL Fort Worth, TX Fresno, CA Greensboro, NC Greenville SC Harrisburg, PA Hartford, CT Houston, TX Indiana North Area, IN Indiana South Area, IN Indianapolis, IN Jackson, MS Jacksonville, FL Kansas City, MO Knoxville, TN Las Vegas, NV (Non-Strip) Lexington, KY Little Rock, AR Los Angeles, CA

Madison, WI Memphis, TN Miami, FL Michigan North Area, MI Michigan South Area, MI Milwaukee, WI Minneapolis, MN Mobile, AL Myrtle Beach, SC Nashville, TN New Brunswick, NJ New Orleans, LA New York, NY Newark, NJ Oahu Island, HI (Branded) Oakland, CA Odessa-Midland, TX Oklahoma City, OK Omaha, NE Orlando, FL (Non-Disney) Palm Desert, CA Philadelphia, PA Phoenix, AZ Pittsburgh, PA Portland, ME

Raleigh, NC Rapid City, SD Richmond, VA Sacramento, CA Saint Louis, MO Saint Petersburg, FL Salt Lake City, U7 San Antonio, TX San Bernardino, CA San Diego, CA San Francisco, CA San Joaquin Valley, CA San Jose, CA Sarasota, FL Savannah, GA Seattle, WA Spokane, WA Tampa, FL Tucson, AZ Tulsa, OK Virginia Beach, VA Washington State Area, WA Washington, DC West Palm Beach, FL Wichita, KS

*Customized market reports available upon request

Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure

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Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure platform has experience in valuation assignments and market analysis for properties including:

Hotels and Resorts

Gaming Facilities

Stadiums, Sports & Entertainment Facilities Conference, Expo and Convention Centers

Golf Courses

Marinas

Ski and Village Resorts

Water Parks, Amusement Parks and Attractions

Our core disciplines and expert subject areas include:

Economic Impact

We empower owners and operators to maximize economic incentives and advise government entities on the impact of incentives on a community or development.

Litigation

Our experts bring a strategic perspective and hands-on approach, exceeding the depth and scope of typical litigation services every time.

Feasibility

We take feasibility studies to the next level, combining market knowledge with expert economic impact analysis and acumen in cash-on-cash, ROI and other metrics.

Portfolio Analytics

We bring industry averages and trends to bear on traditional analytics, ensuring comprehensive due diligence.

Financial Reporting

Our seamless approach to fulfilling clients' financial reporting requirements means no outside assistance is needed.

Property Tax

We understand every aspect of a property's operations, allowing us to craft advanced tax strategies.

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