VALUATION & ADVISORY | HOSPITALITY, GAMING & LEISURE

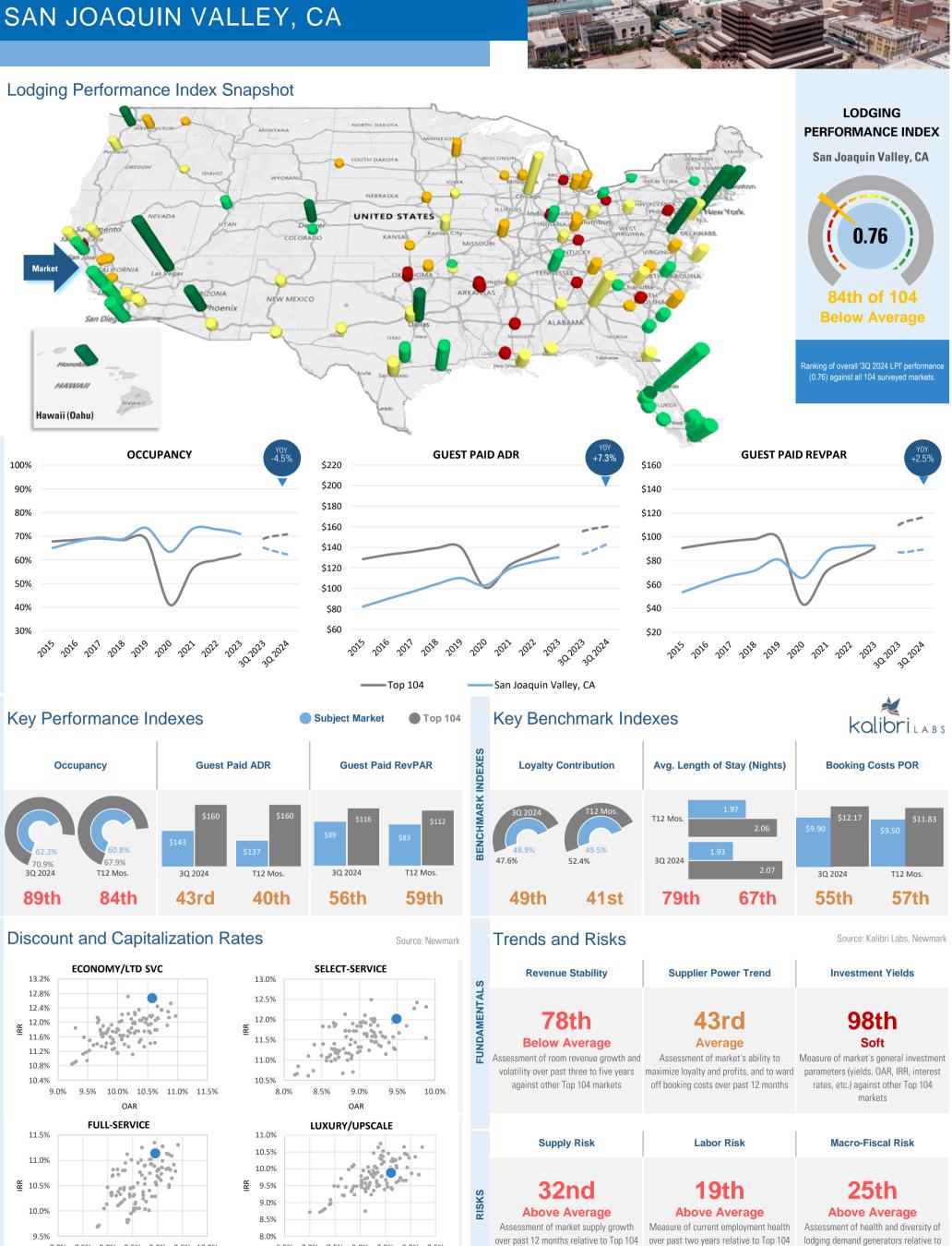
HOTEL MARKET NSIGHTS REPORT

3Q 2024

KEY PERFORMANCE METRICS

PERFORMANCE INDEXES

INVESTMENT PARAMETERS



7.0% 7.5% 8.0% 8.5% 9.0% 9.5% 10.0%

6.5% 7.0% 7.5% 8.0% 8.5% 9.0% 9.5%

OAR

Top 104 markets

markets

Location



Quick Facts

Jurisdictional Information

Source: US Census Bureau, Municipal Name: Multiple Dept. of Labor Statistics County: San Joaquin County, Merced County, Kings County, and others California State

Geo Coordinates (market center): 36.55816, -119.75954

Major Hotel Demand Generators

E. & J. Gallo Winery | Conagra Brands Inc. | Del Monte Foods Inc. | Stanislaus Food Products | Foster Farms AG Inc. | Kaiser Permanente | Ruiz Food Products Inc. | California State University - Fresno | Edwards Air Force Base | China Lake Naval Weapons Center | Grimmway Farms | Wm. Bolthouse Farms Inc. | Jostens Printing & Publishing | OG Packing Co. | Dignity Health | Adventist Health | San Joaquin Community Hospital | Alorica | CIGNA Corp. | Walmart Inc.

Metrics and Ranking

Population (hotel market area) Income per Capita Feeder Group Size Feeder Group Earnings Total Market Hotel Revenues

Measurement 1,101,984 \$45,354 202.6 Persons PSR \$9,190,350 PSR

\$262.9 million

Rankings 51st of 104 (Average) 61st of 104 (Average) 103rd of 104 (Soft) 101st of 104 (Soft)

91st of 104 (Soft)

Key Performance Metrics

	₹
Data provided by:	kalibrilab

YEAR		Guest Paid		co	PE	Booking Cost	ADR COPE	Loyalty	Avg Length of	Supply	Performance
ENDING	Occ %	ADR	RevPAR	ADR	RevPAR	POR	%	%	Stay Nights	Rooms	Index (LPI)
2015	65.0%	\$82.23	\$53.49	\$77.34	\$50.30	\$4.90	94.0%	38.0%	1.92	8,060	0.69
2016	67.7%	\$89.78	\$60.78	\$84.05	\$56.90	\$5.73	93.6%	39.9%	1.94	8,080	1.10
2017	69.5%	\$96.63	\$67.15	\$89.86	\$62.45	\$6.76	93.0%	42.2%	1.94	8,080	1.07
2018	68.8%	\$104.06	\$71.57	\$96.38	\$66.29	\$7.67	92.6%	46.9%	1.96	7,990	1.05
2019	73.6%	\$110.16	\$81.03	\$101.85	\$74.92	\$8.31	92.5%	53.0%	1.95	7,800	1.25
2020	63.4%	\$102.82	\$65.55	\$96.35	\$61.10	\$6.47	93.7%	34.4%	2.11	7,740	1.54
2021	73.3%	\$119.14	\$87.64	\$111.30	\$81.58	\$7.85	93.4%	36.9%	2.16	8,080	1.47
2022	72.9%	\$125.93	\$91.71	\$117.56	\$85.74	\$8.37	93.4%	38.5%	2.16	8,230	1.22
2023	71.0%	\$130.20	\$92.37	\$121.42	\$86.16	\$8.78	93.3%	39.4%	2.12	8,340	0.87
CAGR: 2015 thru 2023	1.1%	5.9%	7.1%	5.8%	7.0%	7.6%	-0.1%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	3.0%
30. 2023	65.2%	\$133.45	\$87.06	\$124.24	\$81.05	\$9.21	93.1%	46.4%	1.90	8,540	0.99
30 2024	62.3%	\$143.19	\$89.24	\$133.29	\$83.07	\$9.90	93.1%	48.9%	1.93	8,640	0.76

Notable Metrics

Population Density per Room Feeder Population Per Room Marketwide Income per Room 2nd 2nd 3rd **Very Strong Very Strong Very Strong** San Joaquin Valley, CA boasted strong The market posted a high ratio of feeder The market also enjoyed a high ratio of population density per room (128.6) population per room (92.29) marketwide income per room (\$4,185,638) Feeder Group Earnings per solo IRR: Economy/Ltd Svc Feeder Group Size

103rd The market required a large feeder group

San Joaquin Valley, CA also has low size (202.64 Persons) feeder group earnings per sold room (\$9,190,350)

101st

Notable Trends

1		Long-Term Historical Guest Paid ADR Growth	Long-Term Historical COPE ADR Growth	Short-Term Historical Guest Paid ADR Growth
of	STRONGEST	Very Strong San Joaquin Valley, CA has benefited from strong long—term historical Guest Paid ADR growth (5.7%)	Very Strong The market enjoyed from strong long—term historical COPE ADR growth (5.5%)	6th Strong The market also exhibited strong short-term historical Guest Paid ADR growth (5.7%)
ld		Long-Term Historical Booking Costs POR Growth	Long-Term Historical Occupancy Growth	Short-Term Historical Booking Costs POR Growth
/ 1	WEAKEST	Last Soft The market exhibited high long-term historical booking costs POR growth (7.3%)	Soft We note this area has been hindered by weak long-term historical occupancy growth (-2.2%)	100th Soft San Joaquin Valley, CA also has been impeded by high short—term historical growth in booking costs (5.8%)

Market Performance Stage

103rd

Highly Unfavorable This market posted unfavorable IRR

metrics in the economy/Itd svc segment

(12.7%)



San Joaquin Valley, CA: Absorption Stage

The San Joaquin Valley, CA market is currently in the 'Absorption' stage of the performance cycle. In this stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy will shed any lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no new supply, allowing for the existing stock of rooms to be absorbed. Example markets in this stage include Minneapolis, MN; ; and

In the 'Regeneration' stage, hotels and the underlying economy are underperforming. The highest and best uses of hotel assets are still being challenged by lingering pandemic impacts, oversupply, weak economic indicators, and/or poor corporate contribution. Hotel investors look for opportunities to either exit or regenerate demand. Example markets in this stage include Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; and Knoxville, TN.

In the 'Ignition' stage, hotels typically perform adequately for operators to enjoy positive returns, with confidence the economy will remain fully performance locally is ign FL; and New Orleans, LA. economy will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel performance locally is igniting expansion in certain key sectors. Example markets in this stage include Baltimore, MD; Miami,

In the 'Expansion' stage, hotels perform adequately, contributing to a resilient economy that has fully exited from the Expansion pandemic environment. Displacement demand is high, new hotel supply is feasible (despite barriers normally being high), and the overall economy is expanding. Example markets in this stage include Anaheim, CA; Atlanta, GA; and Austin, TX.

Industry Observations

Business Cycle: Employment Growth (2 yr): Risk Exposure (402 US markets): Key Industry Notes:

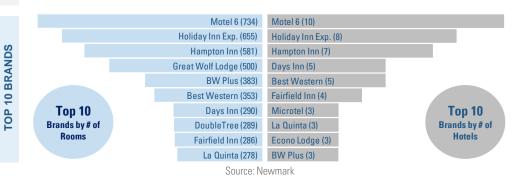
Mid Expansion

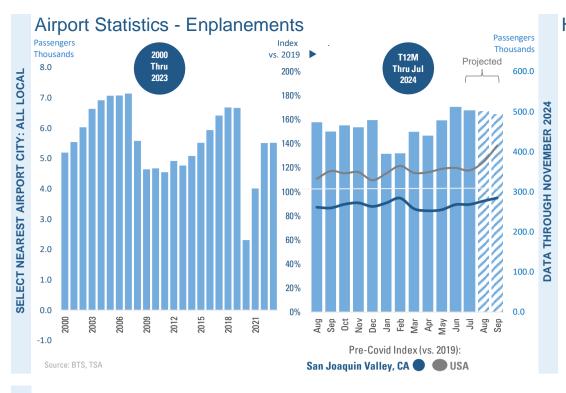
85th Percentile: Above Average

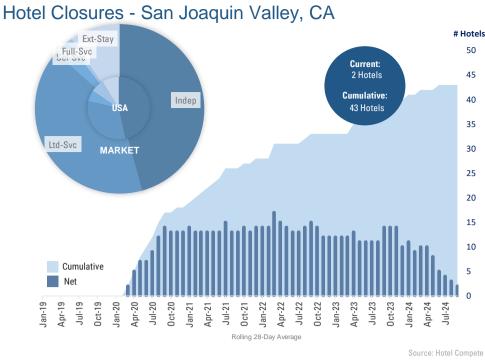
World-class universities and labs Proximity to world's tech capital Ample transportation infrastructure Deteriorating migration trends High costs of living, business

Moody's Rating Aa1 **Investment Grade**

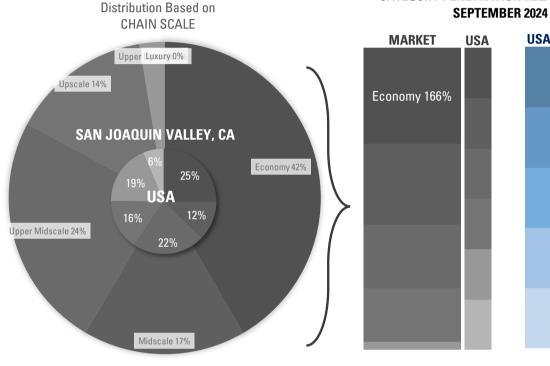
Long-term investment grade, Prime-1 short-term outlook

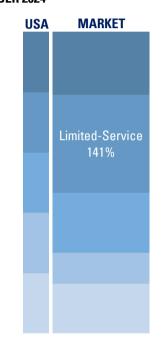




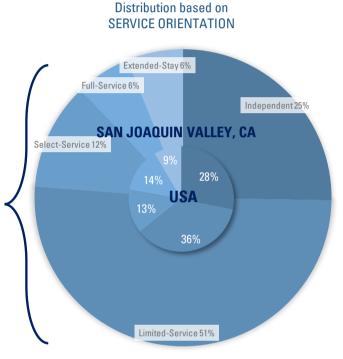


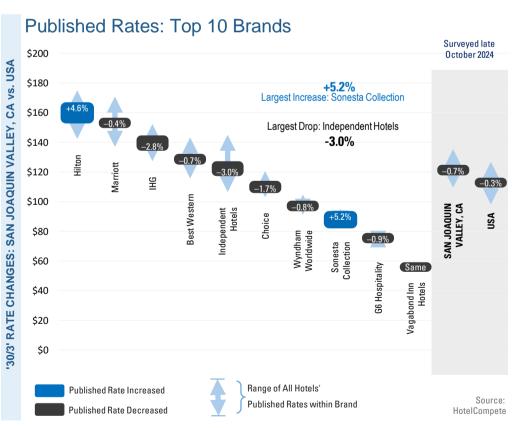
Scale and Service Distribution: San Joaquin Valley, CA

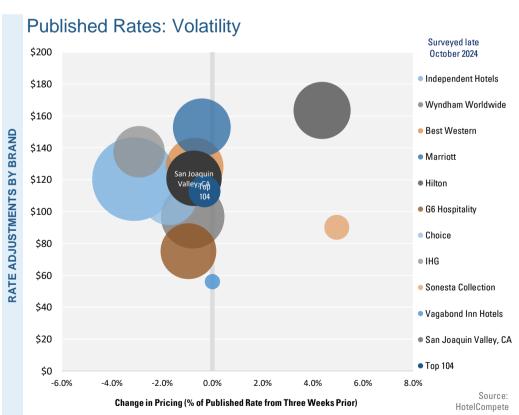


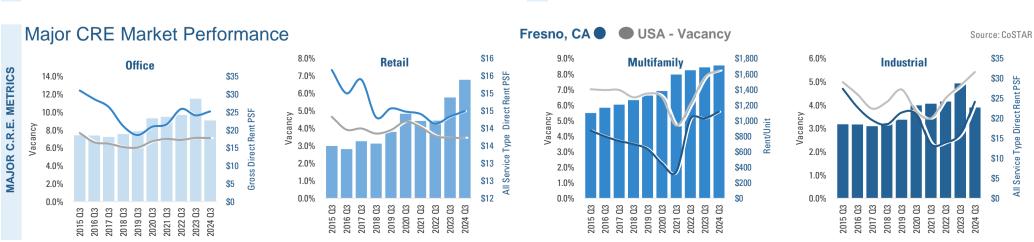


CATEGORY PENETRATION RELATIVE TO USA









SCALE AND SERVICE ORIENTATION

Nsights Hotel Market Reports Coverage



Albany, NY Albuquerque, NM Anaheim, CA Arkansas State Area, AR Atlanta, GA Augusta, GA Bakersfield, CA Baltimore, MD Baton Rouge, LA Bentonville AR Birmingham, AL Boise City, ID Boston, MA Buffalo, NY Charleston, SC Charlotte, NC Chattanooga, TN Chicago, IL Cincinnati, OH Cleveland, OH Colorado Springs, CO Columbia, SC Columbus, OH Dallas, TX

Denver, CO Des Moines, IA Detroit, MI El Paso, TX Fayetteville, AR Fort Lauderdale, FL Fort Myers, FL Fort Worth, TX Fresno, CA Greensboro, NC Greenville SC Harrisburg, PA Hartford, CT Houston, TX Indiana North Area, IN Indiana South Area, IN Indianapolis, IN Jackson, MS Jacksonville, FL Kansas City, MO Knoxville, TN Las Vegas, NV (Non-Strip) Lexington, KY Little Rock, AR Los Angeles, CA

Madison, WI Memphis, TN Miami, FL Michigan North Area, MI Michigan South Area, MI Milwaukee, WI Minneapolis, MN Mobile, AL Myrtle Beach, SC Nashville, TN New Brunswick, NJ New Orleans, LA New York, NY Newark, NJ Oahu Island, HI (Branded) Oakland, CA Odessa-Midland, TX Oklahoma City, OK Omaha, NE Orlando, FL (Non-Disney) Palm Desert, CA Philadelphia, PA Phoenix, AZ Pittsburgh, PA Portland, ME

Raleigh, NC Rapid City, SD Richmond, VA Sacramento, CA Saint Louis, MO Saint Petersburg, FL Salt Lake City, U7 San Antonio, TX San Bernardino, CA San Diego, CA San Francisco, CA San Joaquin Valley, CA San Jose, CA Sarasota, FL Savannah, GA Seattle, WA Spokane, WA Tampa, FL Tucson, AZ Tulsa, OK Virginia Beach, VA Washington State Area, WA Washington, DC West Palm Beach, FL Wichita, KS

*Customized market reports available upon request

Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure practice is focused exclusively on providing superior valuation and consulting services for a broad range of hotels, casinos and leisure properties. Our team takes a holistic, consultative approach that goes far beyond the physical asset, analyzing every aspect of a property's business and real estate operations to identify all areas of value for owners and investors.

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure platform has experience in valuation assignments and market analysis for properties including:

Hotels and Resorts Gaming Facilities

Stadiums, Sports & **Entertainment Facilities** Conference, Expo and Convention Centers

Golf Courses

Marinas

Ski and Village Resorts

Water Parks, Amusement **Parks and Attractions**

Our core disciplines and expert subject areas include:

Economic Impact

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Litigation

Our experts bring a strategic perspective and hands-on approach, exceeding the depth and scope of typical litigation services every time.

Feasibility

We take feasibility studies to the next level, combining market knowledge with expert economic impact analysis and acumen in cash-on-cash, ROI and other metrics.

Portfolio Analytics

We bring industry averages and trends to bear on traditional analytics, ensuring comprehensive due diligence.

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Our seamless approach to fulfilling clients' financial reporting requirements means no outside assistance is needed.

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FOR INFORMATION CONTACT: Bryan Younge MAI, ASA, **FRICS**

Executive Vice President, Valuation & Advisory, Specialty Practice Leader - Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure

m 773-263-4544

bryan.younge@nmrk.com

CONTACT: NORTHERN CALIFORNIA MARKETS

FOR MORE INFORMATION

Chad Eschmeyer

Senior Vice President Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure **NEWMARK VALUATION & ADVISORY** Northern California Markets Dir 602.315.5888 chad.eschmeyer@nmrk.com

Bryan Younge, MAI, ASA, FRICS

M 773.263.4544

bryan.younge@nmrk.com

Senior Managing Director Practice Leader - Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure **NEWMARK VALUATION & ADVISORY** Americas

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