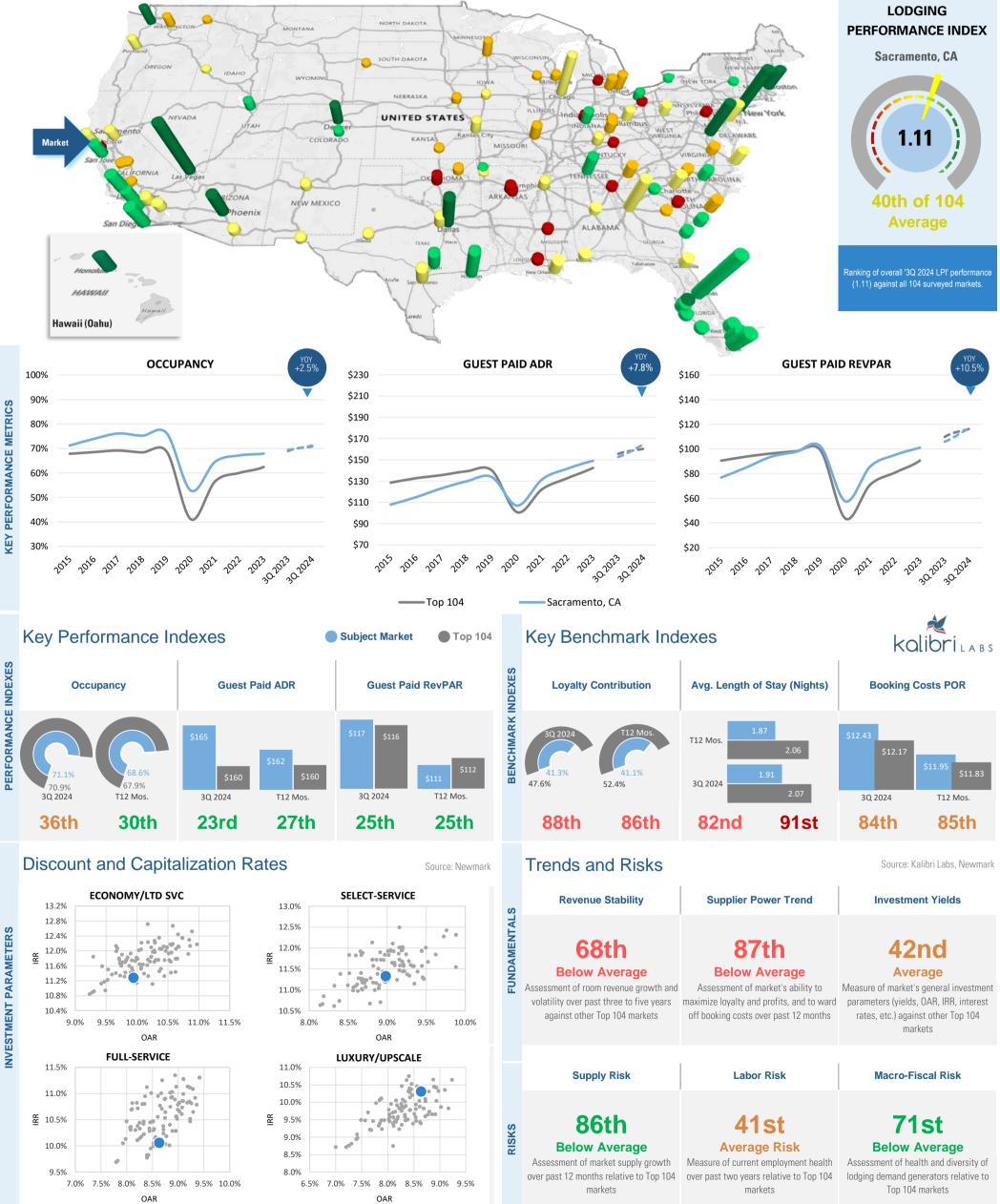
VALUATION & ADVISORY | HOSPITALITY, GAMING & LEISURE HOTEL MARKET NSIGHTS REPORT

3Q 2024 SACRAMENTO, CA



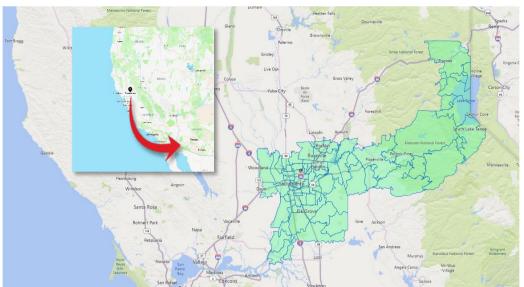
Lodging Performance Index Snapshot





NEWMARK

Location



Quick Facts Jurisdi

isdictional Information					
Municipal Name:	Sacr				
County:	Sacr				
State:	Calif				
Geo Coordinates (market center):	38.5				

ramento amento County fornia 8157, -121.4944

Source: US Census Bureau, Dept. of Labor Statistics

kolibri

Data provided by

Major Hotel Demand Generators

University of California, Davis and UC Davis Health | Kaiser Permanente | Sutter Health | Dignity Health | Intel Corp. | Raley's Inc. | California State University Sacramento | Thunder Valley Casino Resort | Apple Inc. | Squaw Valley Resort | VSP Global | Health Net Inc. | Wells Fargo | Cache Creek Casino Resort | Sacramento Municipal Utility District | Hewlett-Packard Co. | Northstar-At-Tahoe Resort | Sierra Joint Community College | Bank of America | California Health Services

Metrics and Ranking	Measurement	Rankings
Population (hotel market area)	1,826,746	28th of 104 (Above Average)
Income per Capita	\$54,615	29th of 104 (Above Average)
Feeder Group Size	96.0 Persons PSR	78th of 104 (Below Average)
Feeder Group Earnings	\$5,243,202 PSR	85th of 104 (Below Average)
Total Market Hotel Revenues	\$1.1 billion	33rd of 104 (Above Average)

Key Performance Metrics

									D	ata provided by:	KOLIOF TLABS
YEAR		Guest Paid		CO	PE	Booking Cost	ADR COPE	Loyalty	Avg Length of	Supply	Performance
ENDING	Occ %	ADR	RevPAR	ADR	RevPAR	POR	%	%	Stay Nights	Rooms	Index (LPI)
2015	71.2%	\$107.88	\$76.81	\$99.75	\$71.02	\$8.13	92.5%	45.5%	1.95	26,470	1.17
2016	73.9%	\$114.85	\$84.90	\$105.92	\$78.30	\$8.93	92.2%	46.0%	1.88	26,490	1.22
2017	76.1%	\$123.08	\$93.67	\$113.25	\$86.19	\$9.83	92.0%	48.1%	1.86	26,700	1.35
2018	75.2%	\$129.78	\$97.63	\$119.66	\$90.02	\$10.12	92.2%	49.9%	1.85	26,620	1.27
2019	76.2%	\$133.86	\$102.04	\$123.36	\$94.04	\$10.50	92.2%	53.9%	1.85	27,260	1.27
2020	52.8%	\$106.99	\$57.54	\$99.60	\$52.55	\$7.38	93.1%	30.7%	2.18	27,100	1.16
2021	64.6%	\$131.84	\$85.80	\$122.46	\$79.08	\$9.38	92.9%	33.6%	2.03	27,040	1.20
2022	67.2%	\$141.80	\$95.17	\$131.88	\$88.56	\$9.92	93.0%	34.9%	2.04	27,240	1.12
2023	67.9%	\$149.02	\$101.03	\$138.78	\$94.19	\$10.24	93.1%	35.9%	2.03	27,430	1.04
CAGR: 2015 thru 2023	-0.6%	4.1%	3.5%	4.2%	3.6%	2.9%	0.1%	-2.9 %	0.6%	0.4%	-1.4%
30. 2023	69.4%	\$152.67	\$105.94	\$141.59	\$98.25	\$11.07	92.7%	39.3%	1.92	27,830	1.03
30.2024	71.1%	\$164.56	\$117.07	\$152.13	\$108.23	\$12.43	92.4%	41.3%	1.91	27,490	1.11

Notable Metrics

	IRR: Economy/Ltd Svc	Population Density per Room	Marketwide Income per Room	
HIGHEST	12th Favorable Sacramento, CA enjoyed favorable IRR metrics in the economy/Itd svc segment (11.3%)	21 st Above Average The market boasted strong population density per room (65.54)	17th Above Average The market also enjoyed a high ratio of marketwide income per room (\$2,571,858)	
	T12-Month Average Length of Stay	Latest-Quarter Loyalty Contribution	IRR: Luxury/Upscale	
LOWEST	91 st Soft This market exhibited weak T12-month average length of stay (1.87 Nights)	88th Below Average The market has been hindered by weak latest-quarter loyalty contribution (41.3%)	87th Unfavorable Sacramento, CA also posted unfavorable IRR metrics in the luxury/upscale segment (10.3%)	

Market Performance Stage



Notable Trends

om		Long-Term Historical Guest Paid ADR Growth	Long-Term Historical COPE ADR Growth	Long-Term Historical Supply Growth	
io of	STRONGEST	9th Strong Sacramento, CA has benefited from strong long-term historical Guest Paid ADR growth (4.1%)	11th Above Average The market enjoyed from strong long-term historical COPE ADR growth (4.0%)	17th Above Average The market also has benefited from low long-term historical supply growth (0.4%)	
		Long-Term Historical Booking Costs POR Growth	Short-Term Historical Booking Costs POR Growth	Short-Term Historical Occupancy Growth	
orable le	WEAKEST	101 st Soft The market exhibited high long-term historical booking costs POR growth (5.3%)	91 st Soft We note this area has been impeded by high short-term historical growth in booking costs (5.0%)	85th Below Average Sacramento, CA also has been hindered by weak short-term historical occupancy growth (-1.1%)	

Sacramento, CA: Expansion Stage

The Sacramento, CA market is currently in the 'Expansion' stage of the performance cycle. In this stage, hotels perform adequately, contributing to a resilient economy that has fully exited from the pandemic environment. Displacement demand is Expansion high, new hotel supply is feasible (despite barriers normally being high), and the overall economy is expanding. Example markets in this stage include Anaheim, CA; Atlanta, GA; and Austin, TX.

Other Stages:

Regeneration

In the 'Regeneration' stage, hotels and the underlying economy are underperforming. The highest and best uses of hotel assets are still being challenged by lingering pandemic impacts, oversupply, weak economic indicators, and/or poor corporate contribution. Hotel investors look for opportunities to either exit or regenerate demand. Example markets in this stage include Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; and Knoxville, TN.

Industry Observations Business Cycle:

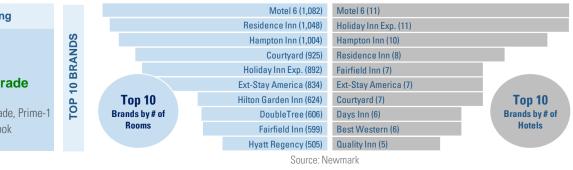
MOODYS ANALYTICS Employment Growth (2 yr): Risk Exposure (402 US markets): Key Industry Notes:

At Risk 1.5% 92nd Percentile: High Risk Stable presence of UC Davis and CSU Lower living and business costs Healthcare hub Low Per capita income Elevated employment volatility

Moody's Rating Δ1 **Investment Grade** Long-term investment grade, Prime-1 short-term outlook

In the 'Ignition' stage, hotels typically perform adequately for operators to enjoy positive returns, with confidence the economy will remain fully performance locally is ign FL; and New Orleans, LA. economy will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel performance locally is igniting expansion in certain key sectors. Example markets in this stage include Baltimore, MD; Miami,

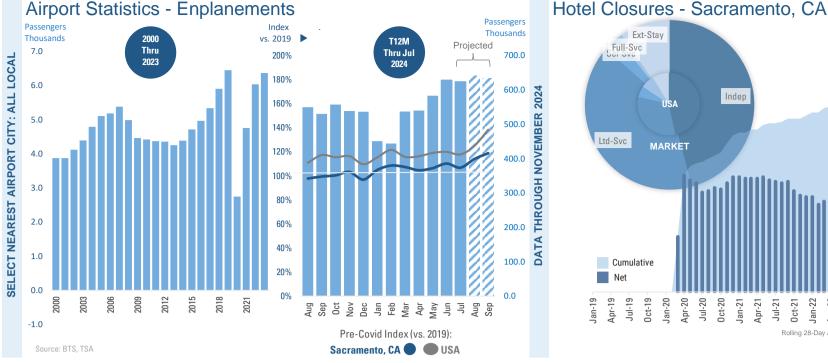
In the 'Absorption' stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy will shed Absorption any lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no new supply, allowing for the existing stock of rooms to be absorbed. Example markets in this stage include Minneapolis, MN; ; and





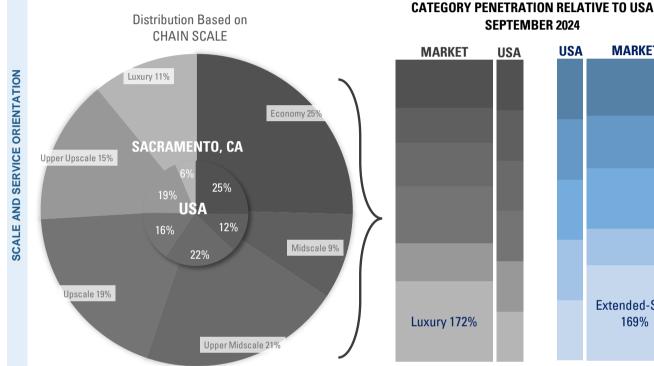
Newmark Hotel Market Nsights Report - 3Q 2024

Sacramento, CA



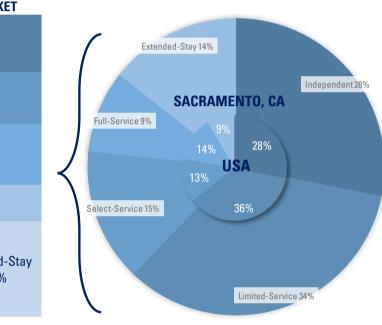


Scale and Service Distribution: Sacramento, CA

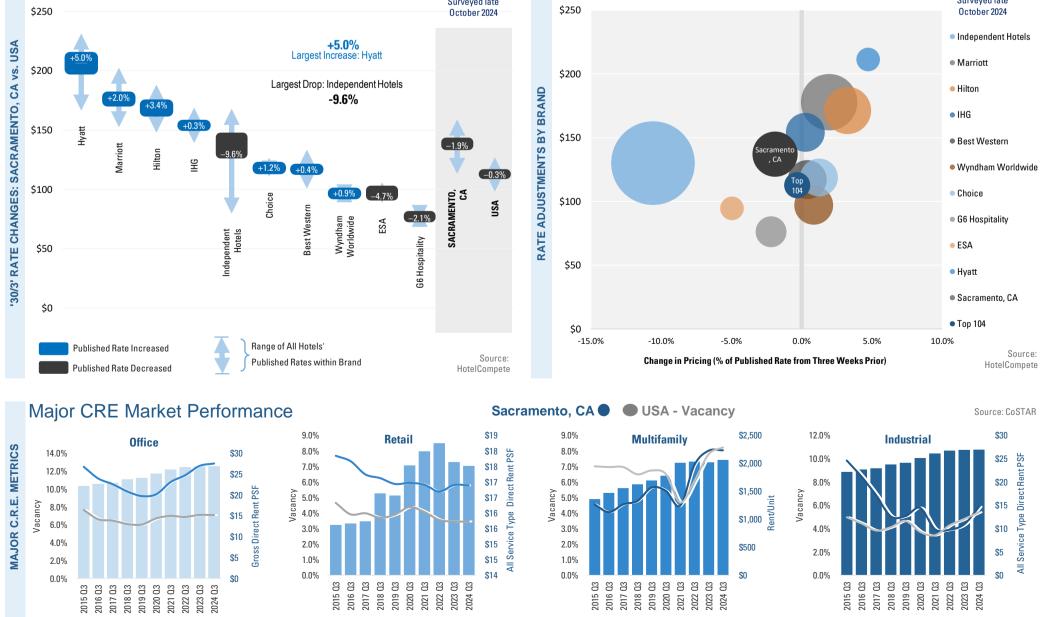








Published Rates: Top 10 Brands



Published Rates: Volatility



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Nsights Hotel Market Reports Coverage



Akron, OH	Dayton, OH	Louisville, K
Albany, NY	Denver, CO	Madison, W
Albuquerque, NM	Des Moines, IA	Memphis, T
Anaheim, CA	Detroit, MI	Miami, FL
Arkansas State Area, AR	El Paso, TX	Michigan No
Atlanta, GA	Fayetteville, AR	Michigan So
Augusta, GA	Fort Lauderdale, FL	Milwaukee,
Austin, TX	Fort Myers, FL	Minneapolis
Bakersfield, CA	Fort Worth, TX	Mobile, AL
Baltimore, MD	Fresno, CA	Myrtle Beac
Baton Rouge, LA	Greensboro, NC	Nashville, T
Bentonville, AR	Greenville, SC	New Brunsv
Birmingham, AL	Harrisburg, PA	New Orlean
Boise City, ID	Hartford, CT	New York, N
Boston, MA	Houston, TX	Newark, NJ
Buffalo, NY	Indiana North Area, IN	Oahu Island
Charleston, SC	Indiana South Area, IN	Oakland, CA
Charlotte, NC	Indianapolis, IN	Odessa-Mid
Chattanooga, TN	Jackson, MS	Oklahoma C
Chicago, IL	Jacksonville, FL	Omaha, NE
Cincinnati, OH	Kansas City, MO	Orlando, FL
Cleveland, OH	Knoxville, TN	Palm Deser
Colorado Springs, CO	Las Vegas, NV (Non-Strip)	Philadelphia
Columbia, SC	Lexington, KY	Phoenix, AZ
Columbus, OH	Little Rock, AR	Pittsburgh,
Dallas, TX	Los Angeles, CA	Portland, M
	-	

Louisville, KY Portland, OR Madison, WI Raleigh, NC Memphis, TN Rapid City, SD Richmond, VA Michigan North Area, MI Sacramento, CA Michigan South Area, MI Saint Louis, MO Milwaukee, WI Saint Petersburg, FL Minneapolis, MN Salt Lake City, UT Mobile, AL San Antonio, TX San Bernardino, CA Myrtle Beach, SC Nashville, TN San Diego, CA New Brunswick, NJ San Francisco, CA New Orleans, LA San Joaquin Valley, CA New York, NY San Jose, CA Newark, NJ Sarasota, FL Oahu Island, HI (Branded) Savannah, GA Oakland, CA Seattle, WA Odessa-Midland, TX Spokane, WA Oklahoma City, OK Tampa, FL Tucson, AZ Orlando, FL (Non-Disney) Tulsa, OK Palm Desert, CA Virginia Beach, VA Philadelphia, PA Washington State Area, WA Phoenix, AZ Washington, DC Pittsburgh, PA West Palm Beach, FL Portland, ME Wichita, KS

*Customized market reports available upon request

Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure practice is focused exclusively on providing superior valuation and consulting services for a broad range of hotels, casinos and leisure properties. Our team takes a holistic, consultative approach that goes far beyond the physical asset, analyzing every aspect of a property's business and real estate operations to identify all areas of value for owners and investors.

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure platform has experience in valuation assignments and market analysis for properties including:

Hotels and Resorts

Gaming Facilities

Stadiums, Sports & **Entertainment Facilities**

Conference, Expo and Convention Centers Golf Courses Marinas

Ski and Village Resorts Water Parks, Amusement Parks and Attractions

Our core disciplines and expert subject areas include:

Economic Impact

We empower owners and operators to maximize economic incentives and advise government entities on the impact of incentives on a community or development.

Feasibility

We take feasibility studies to the next level, combining market knowledge with expert economic impact analysis and acumen in cash-on-cash, ROI and other metrics.

Financial Reporting

Our seamless approach to fulfilling clients' financial reporting requirements means no outside assistance is needed.

Property Tax

ABOUT NEWMARK

We transform untapped potential into limitless opportunity.

At Newmark, we don't just adapt to what our partners need-we adapt to what the future demands. Our integrated platform delivers seamlessly connected services tailored to every type of client, from owners to occupiers, investors to founders, and growing startups to leading companies. We think outside of boxes, buildings and business lines, delivering a global perspective and a nimble approach. From reimagining spaces to engineering solutions, we have the vision to see what's next and the tenacity to get there first.

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Litigation

Our experts bring a strategic perspective and hands-on approach, exceeding the depth and scope of typical litigation services every time.

We bring industry averages and trends to bear on traditional analytics, ensuring comprehensive due diligence.

Portfolio Analytics

We understand every aspect of a property's operations, allowing us to craft advanced tax strategies.

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