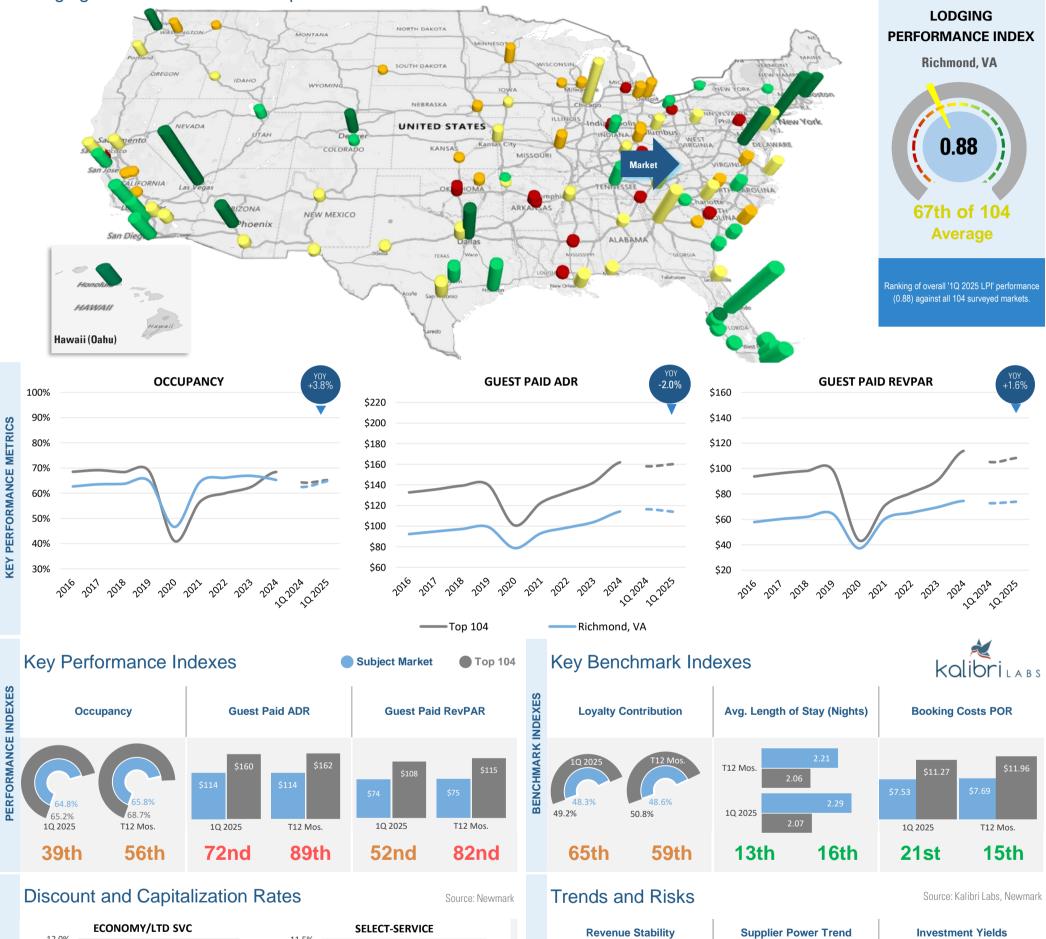
VALUATION & ADVISORY | HOSPITALITY, GAMING & LEISURE HOTEL MARKET NSIGHTS REPORT

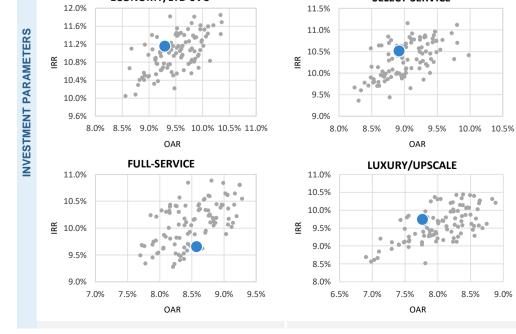
1Q 2025 RICHMOND, VA



Lodging Performance Index Snapshot



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%	FUNDAMENTAL	32nd Above Average Assessment of room revenue growth and volatility over past three to five years against other Top 104 markets	58th Average Assessment of market's ability to maximize loyalty and profits, and to ward off booking costs over past 12 months	44th Average Measure of market's general investment parameters (yields, OAR, IRR, interest rates, etc.) against other Top 104 markets
		Supply Risk	Labor Risk	Macro-Fiscal Risk
6	RISKS	11th Above Average Assessment of market supply growth over past 12 months relative to Top 104 markets	55th Average Risk Measure of current employment health over past two years relative to Top 104 markets	53rd Average Risk Assessment of health and diversity of lodging demand generators relative to Top 104 markets



Location



Quick Facts

Jurisdictional Information

Municipal Name County:

State: Geo Coordinates (market center):

Major Hotel Demand Generators

Capital One Financial Corp. | Fort Lee | VCU Health System | HCA Inc. | Bon Secours Richmond Health System | Wal-Mart Stores Inc. | Dominion Resources Inc. | Food Lion LLC | SunTrust Banks Inc. | Altria Group Inc. | Amazon.com | Wells Fargo | Anthem Blue Cross and Blue Shield | The Kroger Co. | DuPont | Bank of America Corp. | Markel Corp. | Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond | Verizon Communications | Fort AP Hill

Metrics and Ranking	Measurement	Rankings
Population (hotel market area)	967,066	57th of 104 (Average)
Income per Capita	\$42,356	73rd of 104 (Below Average)
Feeder Group Size	69.2 Persons PSR	47th of 104 (Average)
Feeder Group Earnings	\$2,931,377 PSR	33rd of 104 (Above Average)
Total Market Hotel Revenues	\$577.9 million	58th of 104 (Average)

Richmond

Virginia

Richmond City

37.55376, -77.46026

Derfermence Metric V~

Key Perform	ance met	rics							D	ata provided by:	kalibri LABS
YEAR		Guest Paid		CO	PE	Booking Cost	ADR COPE	Loyalty	Avg Length of	Supply	Performance
ENDING	Occ %	ADR	RevPAR	ADR	RevPAR	POR	%	%	Stay Nights	Rooms	Index (LPI)
2016	62.7%	\$92.28	\$57.85	\$85.76	\$53.76	\$6.53	92.9%	47.6%	2.01	22,970	0.92
2017	63.6%	\$94.78	\$60.24	\$87.74	\$55.76	\$7.05	92.6%	49.8%	1.99	22,830	0.80
2018	63.7%	\$97.17	\$61.93	\$89.90	\$57.30	\$7.28	92.5%	52.6%	1.99	22,190	0.95
2019	64.9%	\$99.26	\$64.39	\$91.57	\$59.40	\$7.69	92.3%	56.5%	1.94	20,990	0.81
2020	46.6%	\$78.67	\$37.22	\$73.62	\$34.34	\$5.04	93.6%	39.0%	2.36	20,980	1.06
2021	64.4%	\$93.05	\$60.47	\$87.13	\$56.15	\$5.92	93.6%	40.0%	2.41	21,210	1.24
2022	66.2%	\$98.57	\$65.27	\$92.29	\$61.05	\$6.28	93.6%	40.8%	2.39	21,330	1.02
2023	66.9%	\$103.96	\$69.54	\$97.34	\$65.13	\$6.61	93.6%	41.5%	2.37	21,430	1.03
2024	65.3%	\$114.20	\$74.54	\$106.47	\$69.49	\$7.73	93.2%	48.7%	2.19	22,030	0.92
CAGR: 2016 thru 2024	0.5%	2.7%	3.2%	2.7%	3.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.3%	1.0%	-0.5%	0.0%
10.2024	62.5%	\$116.41	\$72.72	\$108.72	\$67.91	\$7.69	93.4%	48.6%	2.18	21,790	1.01
10 2025	64.8%	\$114.03	\$73.91	\$106.50	\$69.03	\$7.53	93.4%	48.3%	2.29	22,240	0.88

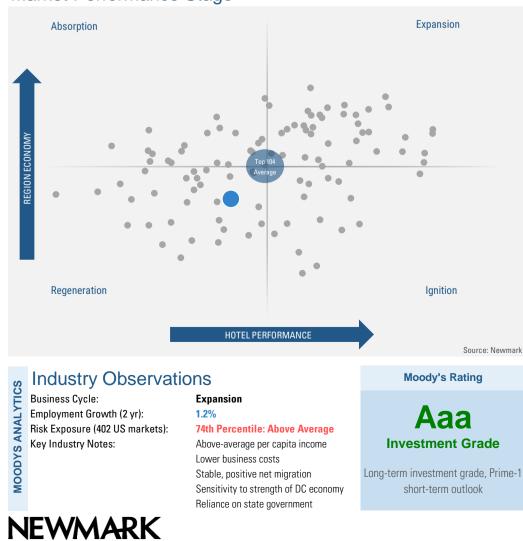
Notable Metrics

HIGHEST		Latest-Quarter Average Length of Stay	T12-Month Booking Costs POR	T12-Month Average Length of Stay		Long
	13th Above Average Richmond, VA boasted strong latest—quarter average length of stay (2.29 Nights)	15th Above Average The market enjoyed low T12—month booking costs POR (\$7.69)	16th Above Average The market also benefited from strong T12—month average length of stay (2.21 Nights)	STRONGEST	Richm his	
		T12-Month COPE ADR	T12-Month Guest Paid ADR	T12-Month Guest Paid RevPAR		Lo
LOWEST	90th Soft This market has been hindered by weak T12—month COPE ADR (\$105.92)	89th Below Average The market exhibited weak T12—month Guest Paid ADR (\$113.61)	82nd Below Average Richmond, VA also has been hindered by weak T12—month Guest Paid RevPAR (\$74.84)	WEAKEST	The r long–	

Notable Trends ng-Term Historical Occupancy Long-Term Historical Average

		Growth	Length of Stay Growth	Long-Term Historical LPI Growth
ong 2.21	STRONGEST	5th Strong Richmond, VA enjoyed strong long—term historical occupancy growth (1.3%)	12th Above Average The market enjoyed strong long—term historical average length of stay growth (1.4%)	12th Above Average The market also enjoyed strong long—term historical LPI growth (5.0%)
AR		Long-Term Historical Loyalty Contribution Growth	T12-Month Rooms Supply Growth	Short-Term Historical Loyalty Contribution Growth
ed by 'AR	WEAKEST	96th Soft The market has been hindered by weak long—term historical loyalty contribution growth (2.9%)	94th Soft We note this area has been hindered by high rooms supply growth over the last 12 months (2.1%)	92nd Soft Richmond, VA also has been hindered by weak short—term historical loyalty contribution growth (2.4%)

Market Performance Stage



Richmond, VA: Regeneration Stage

The Richmond, VA market is currently in the 'Regeneration' stage of the performance cycle. In this stage, hotels and the Regeneration underlying economy are underperforming. The highest and best uses of hotel assets are still being challenged by lingering pandemic impacts, oversupply, weak economic indicators, and/or poor corporate contribution. Hotel investors look for opportunities to either exit or regenerate demand. Example markets in this stage include Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; and Knoxville, TN.

Other Stages:

Expansion

In the 'Ignition' stage, hotels typically perform adequately for operators to enjoy positive returns, with confidence the economy will remain fully r performance locally is ignit Chicago, IL; and Miami, FL. economy will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel performance locally is igniting expansion in certain key sectors. Example markets in this stage include Baltimore, MD;

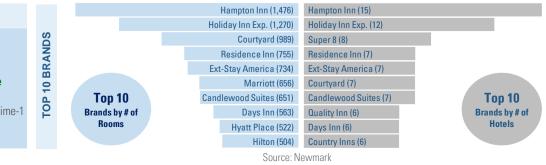
the 'Absorption' stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy will shed Absorption any lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no new supply, allowing for the existing stock of rooms to be absorbed. Example markets in this stage include Fort Worth, TX; Minneapolis, MN; and Portland, OR.

Source: US Census Bureau,

Dept. of Labor Statistics

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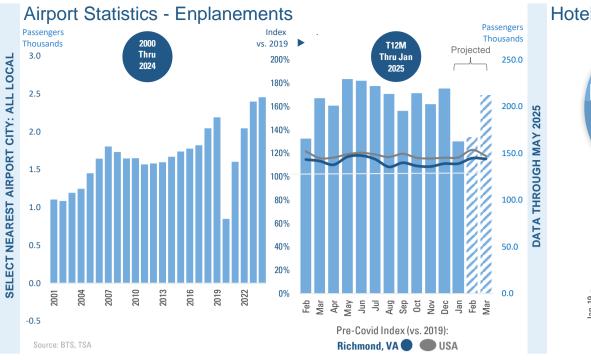
In the 'Expansion' stage, hotels perform adequately, contributing to a resilient economy that has fully exited from the pandemic environment. Displacement demand is high, new hotel supply is feasible (despite barriers normally being high), and the overall economy is expanding. Example markets in this stage include Anaheim, CA; Atlanta, GA; and Austin, TX.



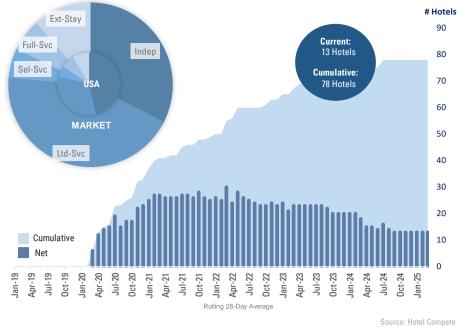
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Newmark Hotel Market Nsights Report - 1Q 2025

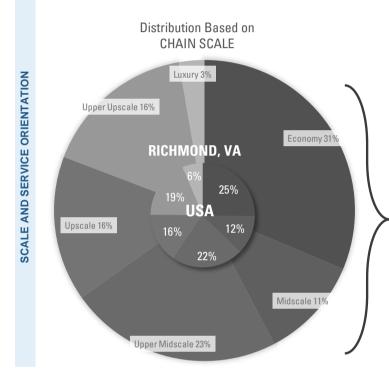
Richmond, VA

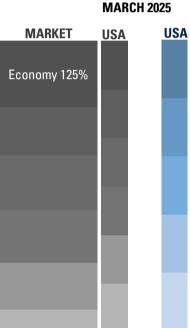


Hotel Closures - Richmond, VA

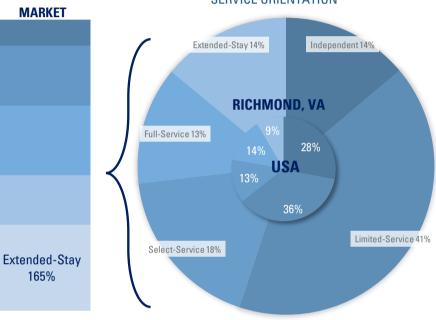


Scale and Service Distribution: Richmond, VA



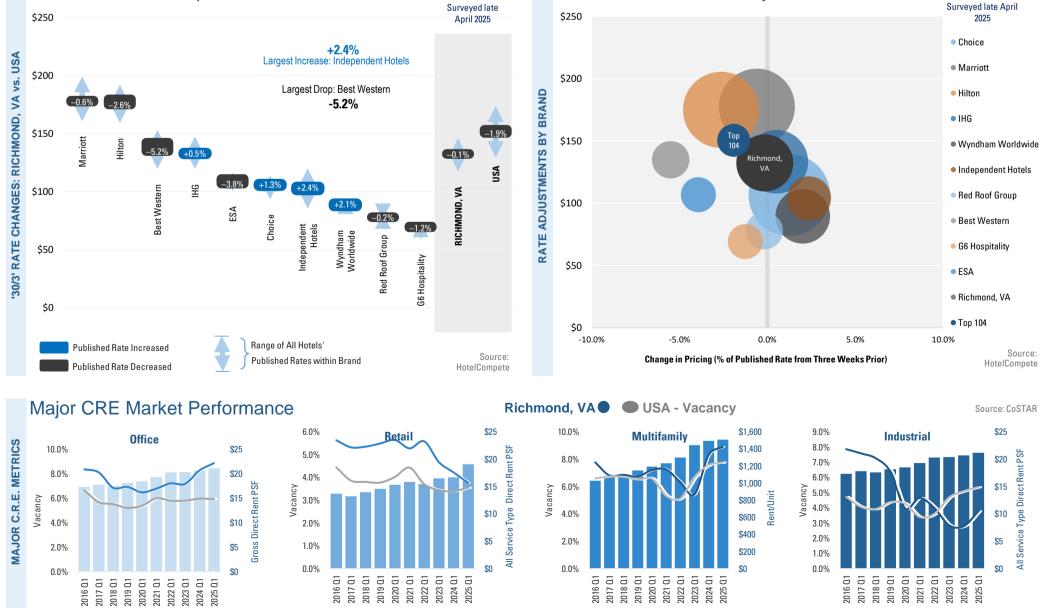


Distribution based on SERVICE ORIENTATION

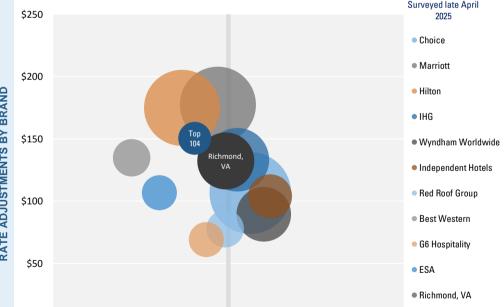


Published Rates: Top 10 Brands

NEWMARK



Published Rates: Volatility



MARKET

CATEGORY PENETRATION RELATIVE TO USA

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VALUATION & ADVISORY

Nsights Hotel Market Reports Coverage



n, OH	Dayton, OH
ıy, NY	Denver, CO
juerque, NM	Des Moines, IA
eim, CA	Detroit, MI
nsas State Area, AR	El Paso, TX
ta, GA	Fayetteville, AR
sta, GA	Fort Lauderdale, FL
n, TX	Fort Myers, FL
rsfield, CA	Fort Worth, TX
nore, MD	Fresno, CA
n Rouge, LA	Greensboro, NC
onville, AR	Greenville, SC
ngham, AL	Harrisburg, PA
e City, ID	Hartford, CT
on, MA	Houston, TX
ilo, NY	Indiana North Area, IN
eston, SC	Indiana South Area, IN
otte, NC	Indianapolis, IN
anooga, TN	Jackson, MS
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Louisville, KY Madison, WI Memphis, TN Miami, FL Michigan North Area, MI Michigan South Area, MI Milwaukee, WI Minneapolis, MN Mobile AI Myrtle Beach, SC Nashville, TN New Brunswick, NJ New Orleans, LA New York, NY Newark, NJ Oahu Island, HI (Branded) Oakland, CA Odessa-Midland, TX Oklahoma City, OK Omaha, NE Orlando, FL (Non-Disney) Palm Desert, CA on-Strip) Philadelphia, PA Phoenix, AZ Pittsburgh, PA Portland, ME

Portland, OR Raleigh, NC Rapid City, SD Richmond, VA Sacramento, CA Saint Louis, MO Saint Petersburg, FL Salt Lake City, UT San Antonio, TX San Bernardino, CA San Diego, CA San Francisco, CA San Joaquin Valley, CA San Jose, CA Sarasota, FL Savannah, GA Seattle, WA Spokane, WA Tampa, FL Tucson, AZ Tulsa, OK Virginia Beach, VA Washington State Area, WA Washington, DC West Palm Beach, FL Wichita, KS

*Customized market reports available upon request

Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure practice is focused exclusively on providing superior valuation and consulting services for a broad range of hotels, casinos and leisure properties. Our team takes a holistic, consultative approach that goes far beyond the physical asset, analyzing every aspect of a property's business and real estate operations to identify all areas of value for owners and investors.

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure platform has experience in valuation assignments and market analysis for properties including:

Hotels and Resorts

Gaming Facilities

Stadiums, Sports & **Entertainment Facilities**

Conference, Expo and **Convention Centers** Golf Courses Marinas

Ski and Village Resorts Water Parks, Amusement **Parks and Attractions**

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We take feasibility studies to the next level, combining market knowledge with expert economic impact analysis and acumen in cash-on-cash, ROI and other metrics.

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Property Tax

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We bring industry averages and trends to bear on traditional analytics, ensuring comprehensive due diligence.

We understand every aspect of a property's operations, allowing us to craft advanced tax strategies.



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