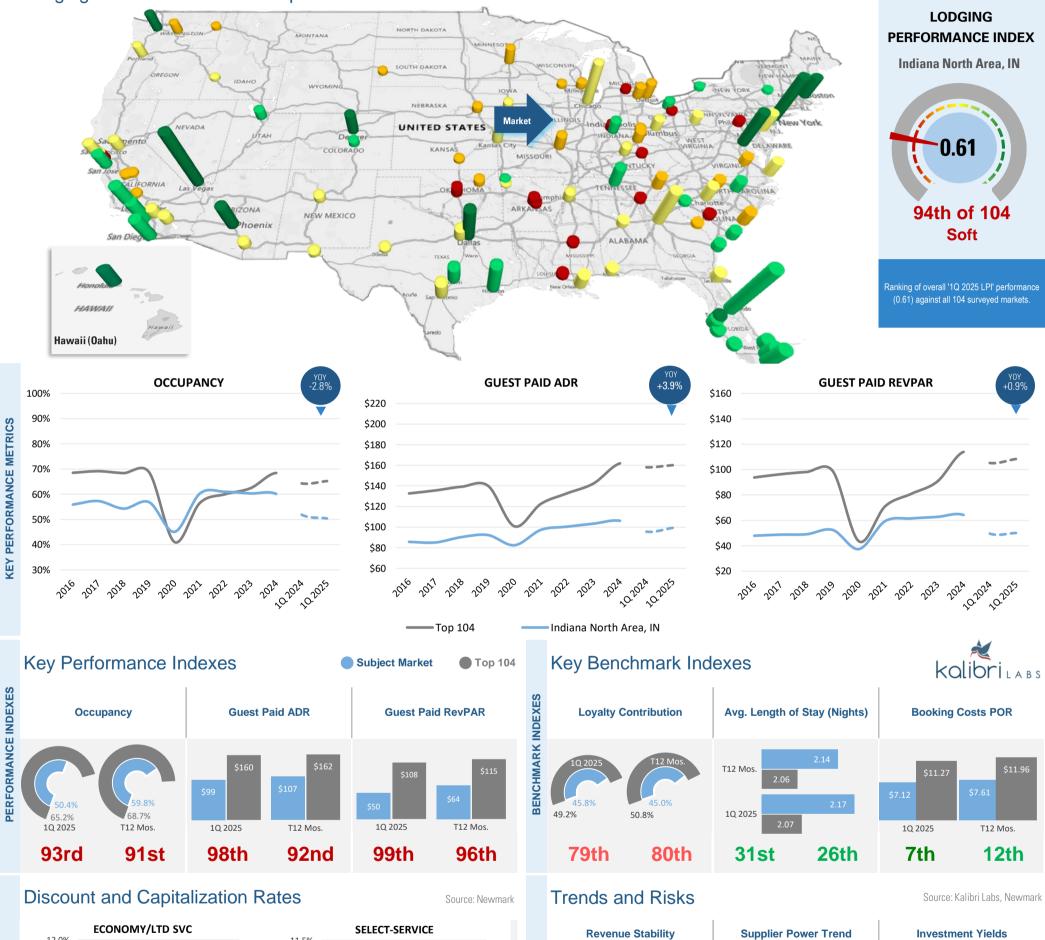
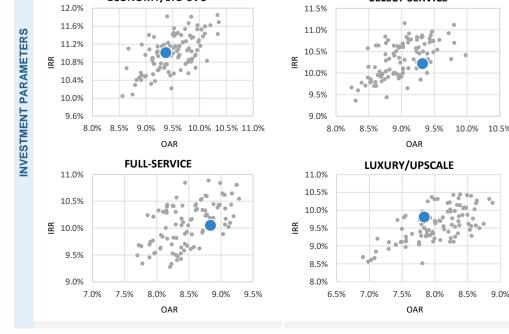
VALUATION & ADVISORY | HOSPITALITY, GAMING & LEISURE HOTEL MARKET NSIGHTS REPORT

1Q 2025 INDIANA NORTH AREA, IN



Lodging Performance Index Snapshot

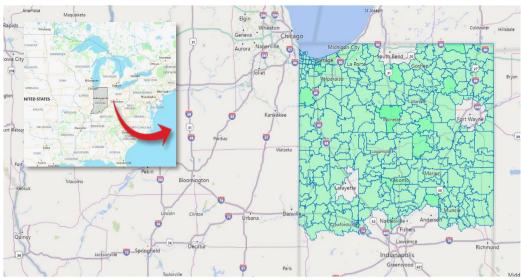




%	FUNDAMENTAL:	49th Average Assessment of room revenue growth and volatility over past three to five years against other Top 104 markets	79th Below Average Assessment of market's ability to maximize loyalty and profits, and to ward off booking costs over past 12 months	58th Average Measure of market's general investment parameters (yields, OAR, IRR, interest rates, etc.) against other Top 104 markets
		Supply Risk	Labor Risk	Macro-Fiscal Risk
%	RISKS	8th High Risk Assessment of market supply growth over past 12 months relative to Top 104 markets	66th Below Average Measure of current employment health over past two years relative to Top 104 markets	36th Average Risk Assessment of health and diversity of lodging demand generators relative to Top 104 markets



Location



Quick Facts

County:

Jurisdictional Information Indiana North Area Municipal Name Multiple Indiana

State: Geo Coordinates (market center):

39.53219, -85.59317

Major Hotel Demand Generators

Indiana University Health | St. Vincent Hospitals & Health Services | Eli Lilly and Co. | Community Health Network | Wal-Mart Stores Inc. | Purdue University | Roche Diagnostic Corp. | Rolls-Royce Corp. | Subaru of Indiana Inc. | Wabash National Corp. | Arcelor Mittal | General Motors Truck Group | Thor Industries Inc. | Forest River Industries Inc. | Lippert | Jayco Inc. | Patrick Industries | University of Notre Dame | Ball State University | Blue Chip Hotel & Casino

Metrics and Ranking	Measurement	Rankings
Population (hotel market area)	1,977,686	25th of 104 (Above Average)
Income per Capita	\$49,551	48th of 104 (Average)
Feeder Group Size	186.5 Persons PSR	102nd of 104 (Soft)
Feeder Group Earnings	\$9,241,443 PSR	102nd of 104 (Soft)
Total Market Hotel Revenues	\$412.7 million	69th of 104 (Below Average)

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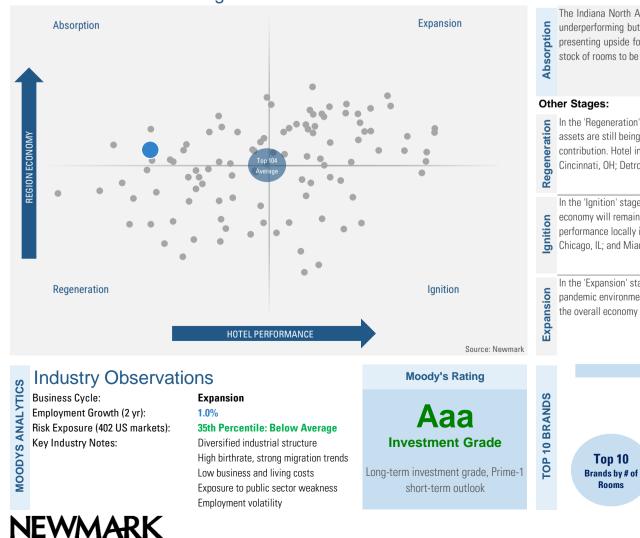
Key Performance Metrics								kalibri LABS			
YEAR		Guest Paid		CO	PE	Booking Cost	ADR COPE	Loyalty	Avg Length of	Supply	Performance
ENDING	Occ %	ADR	RevPAR	ADR	RevPAR	POR	%	%	Stay Nights	Rooms	Index (LPI)
2016	55.9%	\$85.71	\$47.91	\$80.14	\$44.80	\$5.57	93.5%	45.0%	1.84	17,970	0.52
2017	57.3%	\$85.11	\$48.76	\$79.33	\$45.45	\$5.78	93.2%	46.7%	1.84	17,890	0.72
2018	54.3%	\$90.39	\$49.07	\$84.01	\$45.61	\$6.37	93.0%	51.1%	1.85	17,880	0.53
2019	56.9%	\$92.30	\$52.47	\$85.50	\$48.61	\$6.80	92.6%	56.9%	1.93	18,080	0.78
2020	45.1%	\$82.42	\$37.40	\$76.93	\$34.68	\$5.49	93.3%	36.9%	2.08	18,350	0.87
2021	60.3%	\$97.34	\$59.39	\$90.75	\$54.73	\$6.59	93.2%	37.1%	2.11	18,420	1.08
2022	61.0%	\$100.48	\$61.53	\$93.61	\$57.07	\$6.87	93.2%	36.8%	2.11	18,440	0.80
2023	60.3%	\$103.39	\$62.75	\$96.28	\$58.07	\$7.11	93.1%	36.5%	2.09	18,410	0.50
2024	60.1%	\$106.16	\$64.26	\$98.63	\$59.30	\$7.53	92.9%	44.7%	2.13	17,950	0.74
CAGR: 2016 thru 2024	0.9%	2.7%	3.7%	2.6%	3.6%	3.8%	-0.1%	-0.1%	1.9%	0.0%	4.5%
10 2024	51.9%	\$95.60	\$49.60	\$88.78	\$46.06	\$6.82	92.9%	44.9%	2.14	17,650	0.69
10 2025	50.4%	\$99.30	\$50.06	\$92.18	\$46.47	\$7.12	92.8%	45.8%	2.17	18,140	0.61

Notable Trends

Notable Metrics

	Population Density per Room	Marketwide Income per Room	Latest-Quarter Booking Costs POR		Long-Term Historical Average Length of Stay Growth	
HIGHEST	5th Strong Indiana North Area, IN boasted strong population density per room (110.14)	5th Strong The market enjoyed a high ratio of marketwide income per room (\$3,823,638)	7th Strong The market also enjoyed low latest—quarter booking costs POR (\$7.12)		5th Strong Indiana North Area, IN enjoyed strong long—term historical average length of stay growth (1.9%)	
	Feeder Group Earnings per sold room	Feeder Group Size	Latest-Quarter COPE RevPAR		T12-Month Rooms Supply Growth	
LOWEST	102nd Soft This market has low feeder group earnings per sold room (\$9,241,443)	102nd Soft The market required a large feeder group size (186.50 Persons)	99th Soft Indiana North Area, IN also has been hampered by weak latest—quarter COPE RevPAR (\$46.47)	WEAKEST	97th Soft The market has been hindered by high rooms supply growth over the last 12 months (2.8%)	

Market Performance Stage



The market has benefited from strong short-term historical average length of long-term historical LPI growth (5.9%) stay growth (2.8%)

Short-Term Historical Average

Length of Stay Growth

5th

Strong

9th Strong The market also enjoyed strong

Long-Term Historical LPI Growth

Short-Term Historical COPE ADR Overall Health of Hotel Market Growth

97th 78th

Soft **Below Average** We note this area has been hampered by Indiana North Area, IN also posted weak weak general hotel market performance short-term historical COPE ADR growth (levels and trends of fundamentals) (2.0%)

Indiana North Area, IN: Absorption Stage

The Indiana North Area, IN market is currently in the 'Absorption' stage of the performance cycle. In this stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy will shed any lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no new supply, allowing for the existing stock of rooms to be absorbed. Example markets in this stage include Fort Worth, TX; Minneapolis, MN; and Portland, OR.

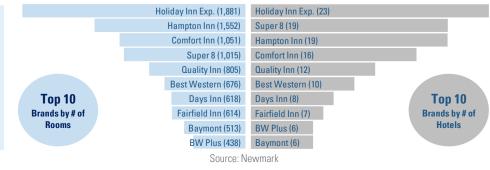
In the 'Regeneration' stage, hotels and the underlying economy are underperforming. The highest and best uses of hotel assets are still being challenged by lingering pandemic impacts, oversupply, weak economic indicators, and/or poor corporate contribution. Hotel investors look for opportunities to either exit or regenerate demand. Example markets in this stage include Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; and Knoxville, TN.

in the lightion stage, notels typically perform adequately for operators to enjoy positive returns, with confidence the economy will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hote performance locally is igniting expansion in certain key sectors. Example markets in this stage include Baltimore, MD; Chicago, IL; and Miami, FL. economy will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel

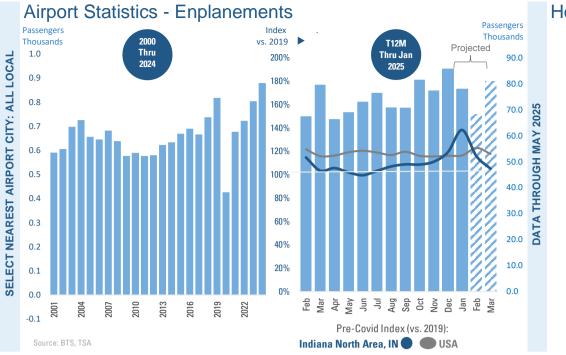
Source: US Census Bureau,

Dept. of Labor Statistics

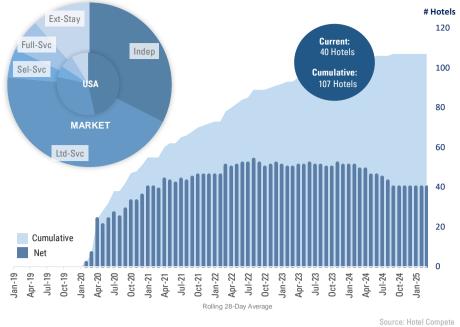
In the 'Expansion' stage, hotels perform adequately, contributing to a resilient economy that has fully exited from the pandemic environment. Displacement demand is high, new hotel supply is feasible (despite barriers normally being high), and the overall economy is expanding. Example markets in this stage include Anaheim, CA; Atlanta, GA; and Austin, TX.



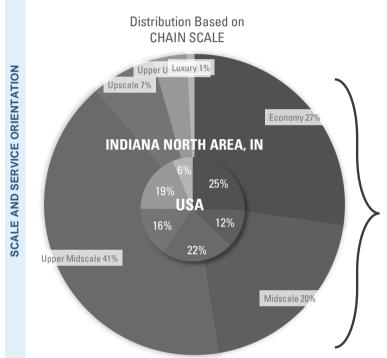
Newmark Hotel Market Nsights Report - 1Q 2025

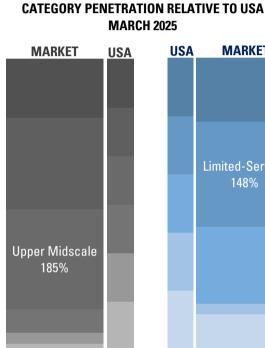


Hotel Closures - Indiana North Area, IN



Scale and Service Distribution: Indiana North Area, IN



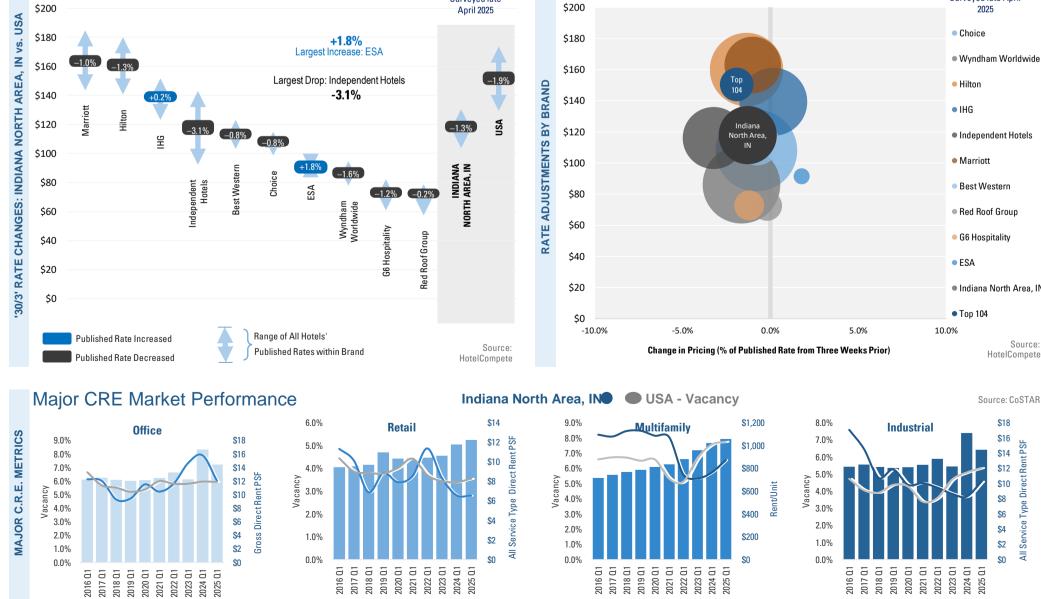


Distribution based on SERVICE ORIENTATION Full-Serviced-Stay 4% Independent 25% Select-Service 15% **INDIANA NORTH AREA, IN** 28% USA 36%

Limited-Service 54%

Published Rates: Top 10 Brands

NEWMARK

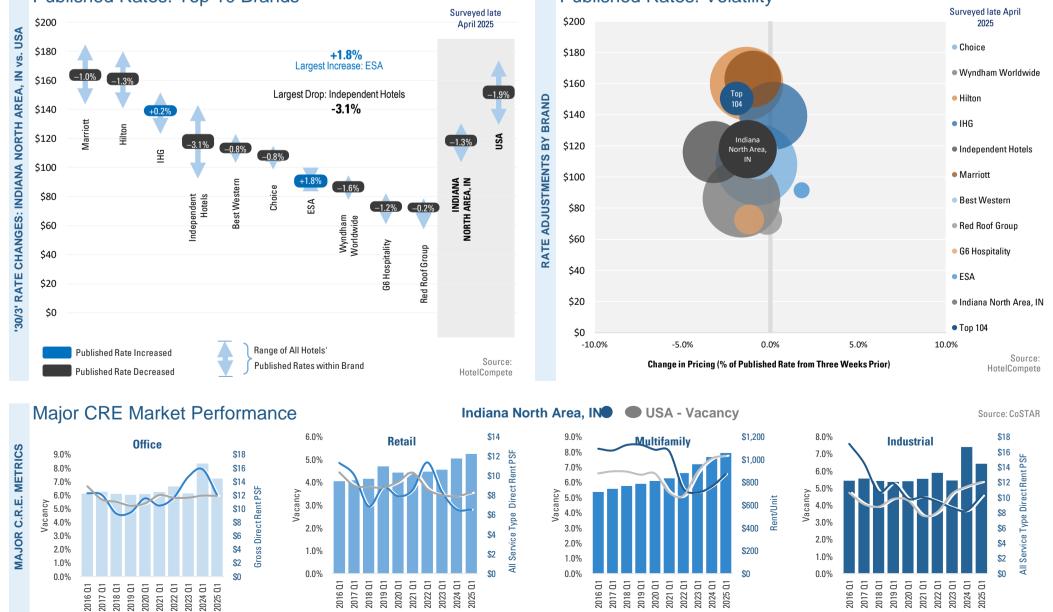


Published Rates: Volatility

MARKET

Limited-Service

148%



VALUATION & ADVISORY

Nsights Hotel Market Reports Coverage



n, OH	Dayton, OH
ıy, NY	Denver, CO
juerque, NM	Des Moines, IA
eim, CA	Detroit, MI
nsas State Area, AR	El Paso, TX
ta, GA	Fayetteville, AR
sta, GA	Fort Lauderdale, FL
n, TX	Fort Myers, FL
rsfield, CA	Fort Worth, TX
nore, MD	Fresno, CA
n Rouge, LA	Greensboro, NC
onville, AR	Greenville, SC
ngham, AL	Harrisburg, PA
e City, ID	Hartford, CT
on, MA	Houston, TX
ilo, NY	Indiana North Area, IN
eston, SC	Indiana South Area, IN
otte, NC	Indianapolis, IN
anooga, TN	Jackson, MS
ago, IL	Jacksonville, FL
nnati, OH	Kansas City, MO
land, OH	Knoxville, TN
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nbia, SC	Lexington, KY
nbus, OH	Little Rock, AR
s, TX	Los Angeles, CA

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Louisville, KY Madison, WI Memphis, TN Miami, FL Michigan North Area, MI Michigan South Area, MI Milwaukee, WI Minneapolis, MN Mobile AI Myrtle Beach, SC Nashville, TN New Brunswick, NJ New Orleans, LA New York, NY Newark, NJ Oahu Island, HI (Branded) Oakland, CA Odessa-Midland, TX Oklahoma City, OK Omaha, NE Orlando, FL (Non-Disney) Palm Desert, CA on-Strip) Philadelphia, PA Phoenix, AZ Pittsburgh, PA Portland, ME

Portland, OR Raleigh, NC Rapid City, SD Richmond, VA Sacramento, CA Saint Louis, MO Saint Petersburg, FL Salt Lake City, UT San Antonio, TX San Bernardino, CA San Diego, CA San Francisco, CA San Joaquin Valley, CA San Jose, CA Sarasota, FL Savannah, GA Seattle, WA Spokane, WA Tampa, FL Tucson, AZ Tulsa, OK Virginia Beach, VA Washington State Area, WA Washington, DC West Palm Beach, FL Wichita, KS

*Customized market reports available upon request

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Gaming Facilities

Stadiums, Sports & **Entertainment Facilities**

Conference, Expo and **Convention Centers** Golf Courses Marinas

Ski and Village Resorts Water Parks, Amusement **Parks and Attractions**

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Property Tax

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