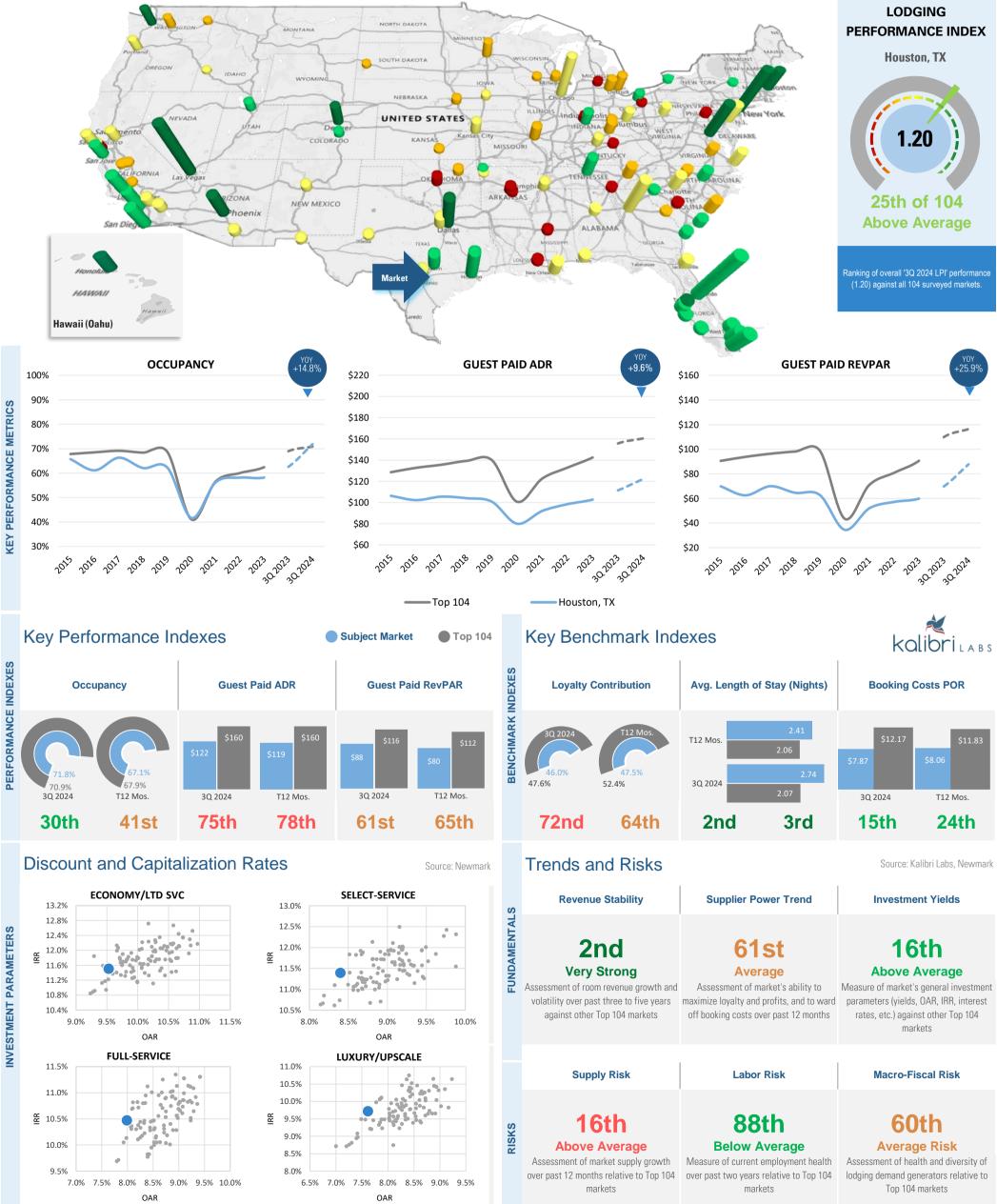
VALUATION & ADVISORY | HOSPITALITY, GAMING & LEISURE HOTEL MARKET NSIGHTS REPORT

3Q 2024 HOUSTON, TX



Lodging Performance Index Snapshot



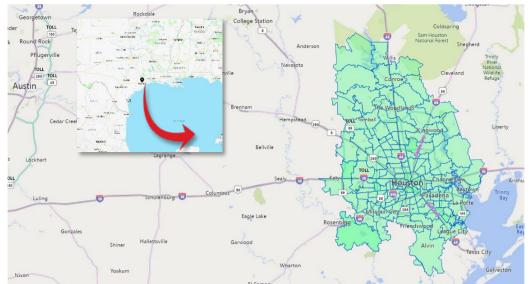


FUNDAMENTAL	2nd Very Strong Assessment of room revenue growth and volatility over past three to five years against other Top 104 markets	61 St Average Assessment of market's ability to maximize loyalty and profits, and to ward off booking costs over past 12 months	16th Above Average Measure of market's general investment parameters (yields, OAR, IRR, interest rates, etc.) against other Top 104 markets		
	Supply Risk	Labor Risk	Macro-Fiscal Risk		
RISKS	16th Above Average Assessment of market supply growth over past 12 months relative to Top 104 markets	88th Below Average Measure of current employment health over past two years relative to Top 104 markets	60th Average Risk Assessment of health and diversity of lodging demand generators relative to Top 104 markets		

NEWMARK

Newmark Hotel Market Nsights Report - 3Q 2024

Location



Quick Facts

Jurisdictional Information	Source: US Census Bureau,	
Municipal Name:	Houston	Dept. of Labor Statistics
County:	Fort Bend County, Harris County, Montgomery County	
State:	Texas	
Geo Coordinates (market center):	29.78574, -95.38881	

Major Hotel Demand Generators

Memorial Hermann Health System | The University of Texas Health Science Center | Schlumberger Ltd. | Landry's Inc. | Exxon Mobile Corp. | Baylor College of Medicine | National Oilwell Varco Inc. | Chevron Corp. | Shell Oil Co. | Baker Hughes Inc. | The Dow Chemical Co. | BP America | TechnipFMC PLC | Fiesta Mart Inc. | Goodman Global Inc. | NASA Johnson's Space Center Houston | ConocoPhillips | Kinder Morgan | Wood Group | Clear Lake Regional Medical Center

Metrics and Ranking	Measurement	Rankings
Population (hotel market area)	5,370,832	4th of 104 (Very Large)
Income per Capita	\$49,399	51st of 104 (Average)
Feeder Group Size	90.5 Persons PSR	72nd of 104 (Below Average
Feeder Group Earnings	\$4,472,921 PSR	77th of 104 (Below Average
Total Market Hotel Revenues	\$2.5 billion	17th of 104 (Above Average

Kev Performance Metrics

Key Performance Metrics											
YEAR		Guest Paid		CO	PE	Booking Cost	ADR COPE	Loyalty	Avg Length of	Supply	Performance
ENDING	Occ %	ADR	RevPAR	ADR	RevPAR	POR	%	%	Stay Nights	Rooms	Index (LPI)
2015	65.7%	\$106.33	\$69.87	\$98.44	\$64.69	\$7.89	92.6%	43.5%	2.50	78,000	1.29
2016	61.1%	\$102.27	\$62.53	\$94.32	\$57.67	\$7.95	92.2%	45.1%	2.37	81,510	0.77
2017	66.3%	\$105.54	\$69.98	\$97.54	\$64.68	\$8.00	92.4%	44.9%	2.56	84,440	1.20
2018	62.1%	\$104.07	\$64.62	\$95.77	\$59.46	\$8.30	92.0%	49.3%	2.31	86,950	0.85
2019	62.3%	\$100.84	\$62.81	\$92.70	\$57.74	\$8.14	91.9%	53.5%	2.24	93,170	0.76
2020	41.7%	\$80.04	\$34.55	\$74.84	\$31.17	\$5.20	93.5%	37.2%	2.61	93,260	0.91
2021	56.3%	\$92.06	\$52.05	\$85.53	\$48.12	\$6.53	92.9%	39.4%	2.45	94,270	0.81
2022	58.2%	\$98.47	\$57.21	\$91.53	\$53.24	\$6.94	93.0%	40.7%	2.40	94,740	0.67
2023	58.2%	\$102.81	\$59.88	\$95.67	\$55.69	\$7.14	93.1%	41.9%	2.35	95,000	0.95
CAGR: 2015 thru 2023	-1.5%	-0.4%	-1.9%	-0.4%	-1.9%	-1.2%	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.8%	2.5%	-3.8%
30.2023	62.6%	\$111.44	\$69.73	\$103.57	\$64.81	\$7.87	92.9%	46.1%	2.26	93,880	0.87
30 2024	71.8%	\$122.17	\$87.76	\$114.30	\$82.11	\$7.87	93.6%	46.0%	2.74	95,530	1.20

Notable Metrics



Market Performance Stage



Notable Trends

vice		Length of Stay Growth	RevPAR Growth	RevPAR Growth		
rable avorable OAR ice segment	STRONGEST	1 St Very Strong Houston, TX has benefited from strong short-term historical average length of stay growth (4.2%)	2nd Very Strong The market has benefited from strong short-term historical Guest Paid RevPAR growth (6.4%)	2nd Very Strong The market also exhibited strong short–term historical COPE RevPAR growth (6.6%)		
E ADR		Short-Term Historical Loyalty Contribution Growth	Long-Term Historical Loyalty Contribution Growth	Long-Term Historical Guest Paid ADR Growth		
n hindered by DR (\$110.65)	WEAKEST	100th Soft The market has been hindered by weak short-term historical loyalty contribution growth (2.5%)	100th Soft We note this area has been hindered by weak long-term historical loyalty contribution growth (2.8%)	98th Soft Houston, TX also has been impeded by weak long-term historical Guest Paid ADR growth (1.1%)		

Houston, TX: Expansion Stage

The Houston, TX market is currently in the 'Expansion' stage of the performance cycle. In this stage, hotels perform adequately, contributing to a resilient economy that has fully exited from the pandemic environment. Displacement demand is Expansion high, new hotel supply is feasible (despite barriers normally being high), and the overall economy is expanding. Example markets in this stage include Anaheim, CA; Atlanta, GA; and Austin, TX.

Other Stages:

Regeneration

TOP 10 BRANDS

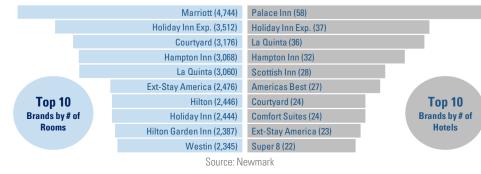
In the 'Regeneration' stage, hotels and the underlying economy are underperforming. The highest and best uses of hotel assets are still being challenged by lingering pandemic impacts, oversupply, weak economic indicators, and/or poor corporate contribution. Hotel investors look for opportunities to either exit or regenerate demand. Example markets in this stage include Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; and Knoxville, TN.

In the 'Ignition' stage, hotels typically perform adequately for operators to enjoy positive returns, with confidence the economy will remain fully performance locally is ign FL; and New Orleans, LA. economy will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel performance locally is igniting expansion in certain key sectors. Example markets in this stage include Baltimore, MD; Miami,

In the 'Absorption' stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy will shed Absorption any lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no new supply, allowing for the existing stock of rooms to be absorbed. Example markets in this stage include Minneapolis, MN; ; and

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Low industrial diversity



Newmark Hotel Market Nsights Report - 3Q 2024

Houston, TX

Hotels

500

450

400

350

300

250

200

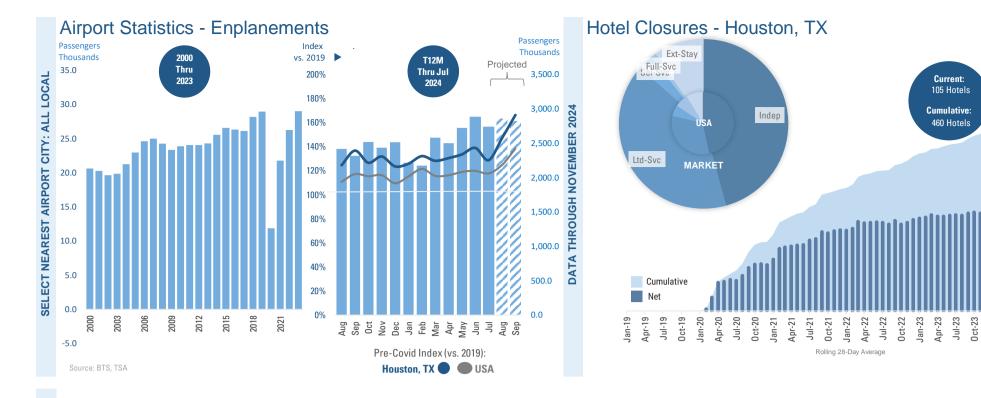
150

100

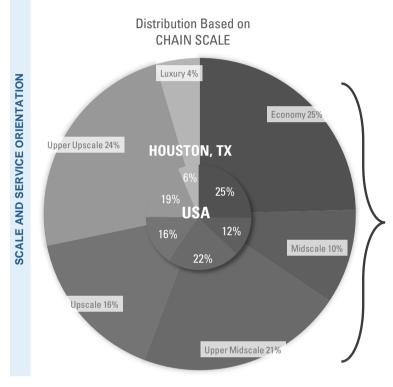
50

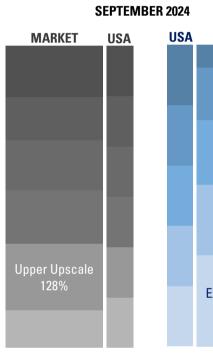
Source: Hotel Compete

Jan-24 Apr-24 Jul-24



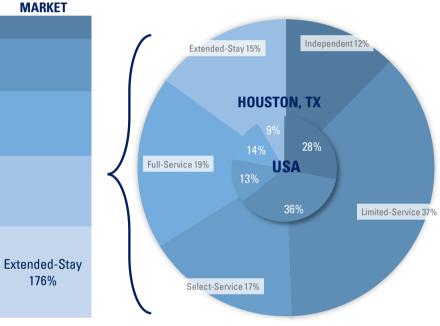
Scale and Service Distribution: Houston, TX



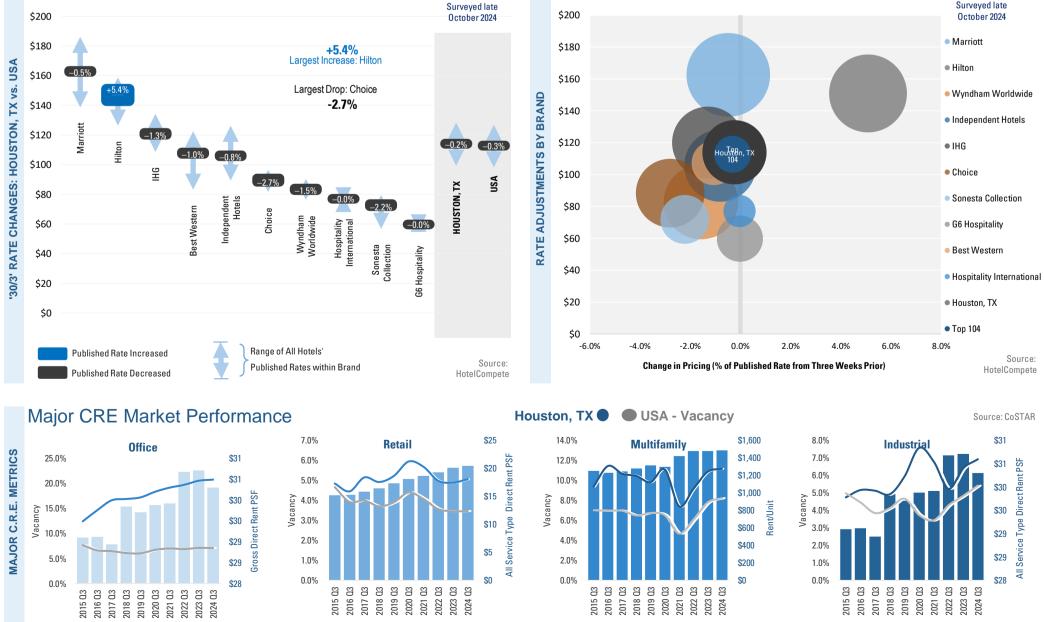


CATEGORY PENETRATION RELATIVE TO USA

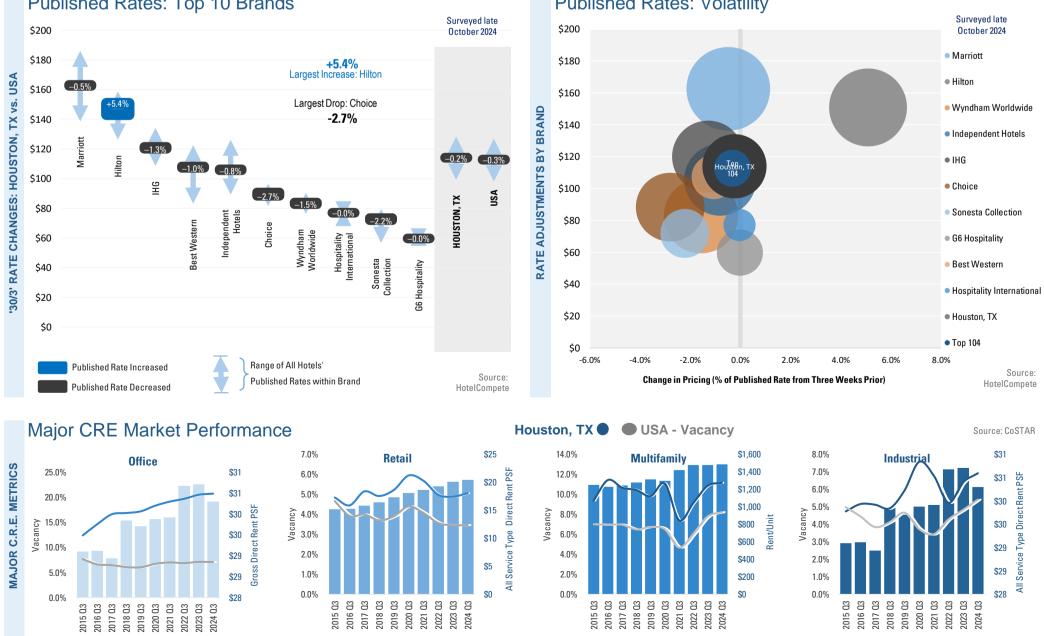
Distribution based on SERVICE ORIENTATION



Published Rates: Top 10 Brands



Published Rates: Volatility







VALUATION & ADVISORY

Nsights Hotel Market Reports Coverage



Akron, OH	Dayton, OH	Louisville, K
Albany, NY	Denver, CO	Madison, W
Albuquerque, NM	Des Moines, IA	Memphis, T
Anaheim, CA	Detroit, MI	Miami, FL
Arkansas State Area, AR	El Paso, TX	Michigan No
Atlanta, GA	Fayetteville, AR	Michigan So
Augusta, GA	Fort Lauderdale, FL	Milwaukee,
Austin, TX	Fort Myers, FL	Minneapolis
Bakersfield, CA	Fort Worth, TX	Mobile, AL
Baltimore, MD	Fresno, CA	Myrtle Beac
Baton Rouge, LA	Greensboro, NC	Nashville, T
Bentonville, AR	Greenville, SC	New Brunsv
Birmingham, AL	Harrisburg, PA	New Orlean
Boise City, ID	Hartford, CT	New York, N
Boston, MA	Houston, TX	Newark, NJ
Buffalo, NY	Indiana North Area, IN	Oahu Island
Charleston, SC	Indiana South Area, IN	Oakland, CA
Charlotte, NC	Indianapolis, IN	Odessa-Mid
Chattanooga, TN	Jackson, MS	Oklahoma C
Chicago, IL	Jacksonville, FL	Omaha, NE
Cincinnati, OH	Kansas City, MO	Orlando, FL
Cleveland, OH	Knoxville, TN	Palm Deser
Colorado Springs, CO	Las Vegas, NV (Non-Strip)	Philadelphia
Columbia, SC	Lexington, KY	Phoenix, AZ
Columbus, OH	Little Rock, AR	Pittsburgh,
Dallas, TX	Los Angeles, CA	Portland, M
	-	

Louisville, KY Portland, OR Madison, WI Raleigh, NC Memphis, TN Rapid City, SD Richmond, VA Michigan North Area, MI Sacramento, CA Michigan South Area, MI Saint Louis, MO Milwaukee, WI Saint Petersburg, FL Minneapolis, MN Salt Lake City, UT Mobile, AL San Antonio, TX San Bernardino, CA Myrtle Beach, SC Nashville, TN San Diego, CA New Brunswick, NJ San Francisco, CA New Orleans, LA San Joaquin Valley, CA New York, NY San Jose, CA Newark, NJ Sarasota, FL Oahu Island, HI (Branded) Savannah, GA Oakland, CA Seattle, WA Odessa-Midland, TX Spokane, WA Oklahoma City, OK Tampa, FL Tucson, AZ Orlando, FL (Non-Disney) Tulsa, OK Palm Desert, CA Virginia Beach, VA Philadelphia, PA Washington State Area, WA Phoenix, AZ Washington, DC Pittsburgh, PA West Palm Beach, FL Portland, ME Wichita, KS

*Customized market reports available upon request

Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure practice is focused exclusively on providing superior valuation and consulting services for a broad range of hotels, casinos and leisure properties. Our team takes a holistic, consultative approach that goes far beyond the physical asset, analyzing every aspect of a property's business and real estate operations to identify all areas of value for owners and investors.

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure platform has experience in valuation assignments and market analysis for properties including:

Hotels and Resorts

Gaming Facilities

Stadiums, Sports & **Entertainment Facilities**

Conference, Expo and Convention Centers Golf Courses Marinas

Ski and Village Resorts Water Parks, Amusement Parks and Attractions

Our core disciplines and expert subject areas include:

Economic Impact

We empower owners and operators to maximize economic incentives and advise government entities on the impact of incentives on a community or development.

Feasibility

We take feasibility studies to the next level, combining market knowledge with expert economic impact analysis and acumen in cash-on-cash, ROI and other metrics.

Financial Reporting

Our seamless approach to fulfilling clients' financial reporting requirements means no outside assistance is needed.

Property Tax

ABOUT NEWMARK

We transform untapped potential into limitless opportunity.

At Newmark, we don't just adapt to what our partners need-we adapt to what the future demands. Our integrated platform delivers seamlessly connected services tailored to every type of client, from owners to occupiers, investors to founders, and growing startups to leading companies. We think outside of boxes, buildings and business lines, delivering a global perspective and a nimble approach. From reimagining spaces to engineering solutions, we have the vision to see what's next and the tenacity to get there first.

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FRICS

Executive Vice President, Valuation & Advisory, Specialty Practice Leader – Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure

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Our experts bring a strategic perspective and hands-on approach, exceeding the depth and scope of typical litigation services every time.

We bring industry averages and trends to bear on traditional analytics, ensuring comprehensive due diligence.

Portfolio Analytics

We understand every aspect of a property's operations, allowing us to craft advanced tax strategies.

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