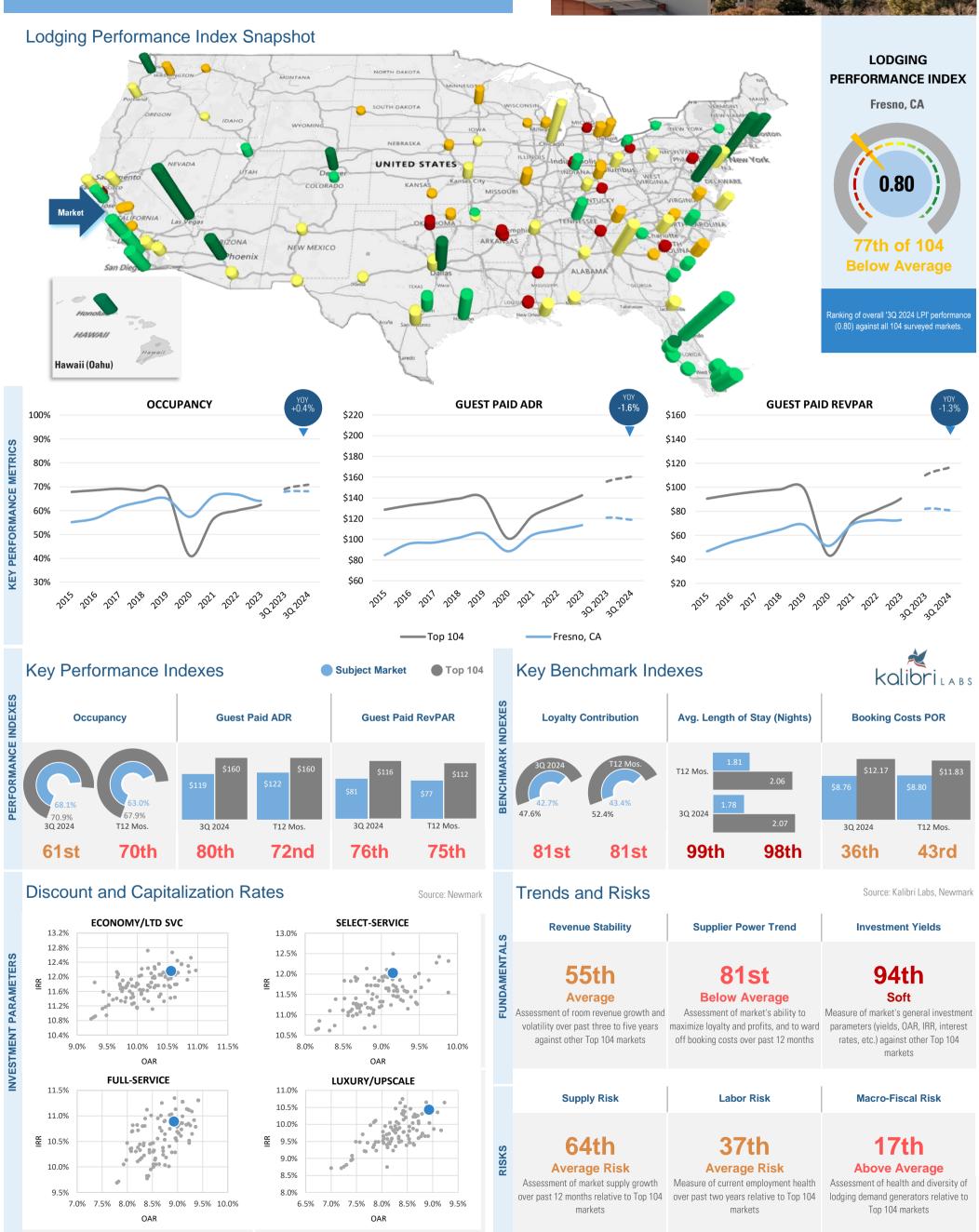
VALUATION & ADVISORY | HOSPITALITY, GAMING & LEISURE

HOTEL MARKET NSIGHTS REPORT

3Q 2024 FRESNO, CA





Source: US Census Bureau,

Dept. of Labor Statistics

Location



Quick Facts

Jurisdictional Information

Municipal Name: Fresno County: Fresno County California State Geo Coordinates (market center): 36.74773, -119.77237

Major Hotel Demand Generators

Community Medical Center | Saint Agnes Medical Center | Kaiser Permanente | Ruiz Food Products Inc. | California State University - Fresno | Coalinga State Hospital | Colvis Community Medical Center | State Center Community College District | Alorica | Reedley College | Sante Health System | Sun-Maid Growers of California | Pelco | Lyons Magnus | Chukchansi Gold Resort & Casino | AmeriGuard Security Services Inc. | Rex Moore Electrical Contractors | Guarantee Real Estate | Fresno Heart & Surgical Hospital | The Nelson Group

Metrics and Ranking

Population (hotel market area) Income per Capita Feeder Group Size Feeder Group Earnings Total Market Hotel Revenues

Measurement

870,424 \$44,853 176.2 Persons PSR \$7,902,673 PSR \$216.4 million

42.7%

1.78

Rankings

7,780

0.80

60th of 104 (Average) 66th of 104 (Below Average) 99th of 104 (Soft) 99th of 104 (Soft) 100th of 104 (Soft)

Key Performance Metrics

Key Performance Metrics Data provided by: kolibritals											
YEAR		Guest Paid		CO	PE	Booking Cost	ADR COPE	Loyalty	Avg Length of	Supply	Performance
ENDING	Occ %	ADR	RevPAR	ADR	RevPAR	POR	%	%	Stay Nights	Rooms	Index (LPI)
2015	55.1%	\$84.68	\$46.68	\$79.11	\$43.61	\$5.58	93.4%	39.7%	1.92	8,100	0.41
2016	56.7%	\$95.76	\$54.31	\$88.84	\$50.38	\$6.92	92.8%	45.2%	1.73	7,880	0.68
2017	61.3%	\$96.87	\$59.42	\$89.48	\$54.88	\$7.39	92.4%	43.9%	1.77	7,880	0.89
2018	63.7%	\$101.49	\$64.65	\$93.08	\$59.29	\$8.41	91.7%	45.4%	1.78	7,830	0.86
2019	65.1%	\$105.69	\$68.82	\$96.62	\$62.91	\$9.07	91.4%	49.2%	1.74	7,900	0.86
2020	57.4%	\$88.42	\$51.16	\$82.30	\$47.23	\$6.12	93.1%	31.7%	2.07	8,180	1.35
2021	66.0%	\$104.21	\$69.16	\$96.78	\$63.90	\$7.43	92.9%	35.8%	2.00	8,060	1.24
2022	66.7%	\$108.99	\$72.65	\$101.23	\$67.49	\$7.76	92.9%	37.1%	1.98	8,070	0.75
2023	64.1%	\$113.65	\$72.80	\$105.59	\$67.64	\$8.06	92.9%	38.3%	1.97	8,080	1.02
CAGR: 2015 thru 2023	1.9%	3.7%	5.7%	3.7%	5.6%	4.7%	-0.1%	-0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	12.1%
30 2023	67.8%	\$120.79	\$81.94	\$112.38	\$76.24	\$8.41	93.0%	42.1%	1.93	7,780	0.79

\$74.94

Soft

Fresno, CA also has low feeder group

earnings per sold room (\$7,902,673)

Notable Metrics

30 2024

LOWEST

Notable Metrics						
	Feeder Population Per Room	Population Density per Room	Marketwide Income per Room 8th Strong The market also enjoyed a high ratio of marketwide income per room (\$3,554,889)			
HIGHEST	5th Strong Fresno, CA posted a high ratio of feeder population per room (79.26)	6th Strong The market boasted strong population density per room (109.59)				
	Total Rooms Sold	Total Rooms Supply	Feeder Group Earnings per sold room			

100th

The market is small and offers a narrow

variety of lodging scales and classes

(7,777 total rooms)

\$118.82

\$80.91

\$110.05

Notable Trends

\$8.76

		Long-Term Historical LPI Growth	Short-Term Historical LPI Growth	Long-Term Historical Occupancy Growth		
	STRONGEST	3rd Very Strong Fresno, CA enjoyed strong long-term historical LPI growth (8.0%)	3rd Very Strong The market has benefited from strong short—term historical LPI growth (10.5%)	4th Strong The market also enjoyed strong long—term historical occupancy growth (0.9%)		
WEAKEST		Short-Term Historical Supply Growth	Long-Term Historical Loyalty Contribution Growth	Long-Term Historical Booking Costs POR Growth		
	WEAKEST	90th Soft The market has been burdened by high short-term historical supply growth (-0.2%)	87th Below Average We note this area has been hindered by weak long—term historical loyalty contribution growth (3.3%)	84th Below Average Fresno, CA also exhibited high long—term historical booking costs POR growth (3.9%)		

Market Performance Stage

100th

Soft

This market has a limited

lodging-related economy and shows

minimal diversity in its sources of

demand (1,803,189 room nights)



Fresno, CA: Regeneration Stage

92.6%

The Fresno, CA market is currently in the 'Regeneration' stage of the performance cycle. In this stage, hotels and the underlying economy are underperforming. The highest and best uses of hotel assets are still being challenged by lingering pandemic impacts, oversupply, weak economic indicators, and/or poor corporate contribution. Hotel investors look for opportunities to either exit or regenerate demand. Example markets in this stage include Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; and Knoxville, TN.

Expansion

In the 'Ignition' stage, hotels typically perform adequately for operators to enjoy positive returns, with confidence the economy will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel performance locally is igniting expansion in certain key sectors. Example markets in this stage include Baltimore, MD; Miami, FL; and New Orleans, LA.

In the 'Absorption' stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy will shed any lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no new supply, allowing for the existing stock of rooms to be absorbed. Example markets in this stage include Minneapolis, MN;; and

In the 'Expansion' stage, hotels perform adequately, contributing to a resilient economy that has fully exited from the pandemic environment. Displacement demand is high, new hotel supply is feasible (despite barriers normally being high), and the overall economy is expanding. Example markets in this stage include Anaheim, CA; Atlanta, GA; and Austin, TX.

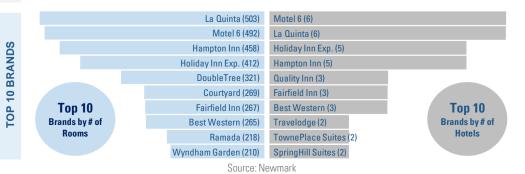
Industry Observations

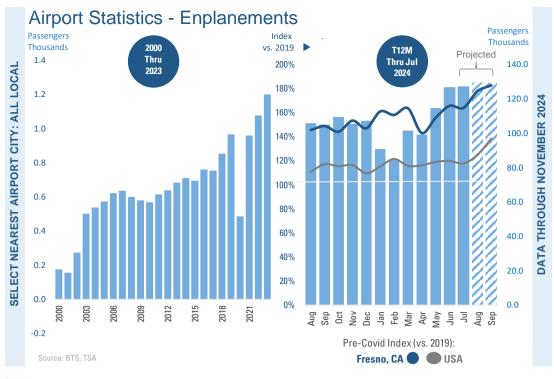
Business Cycle: Employment Growth (2 yr): Risk Exposure (402 US markets): Key Industry Notes:

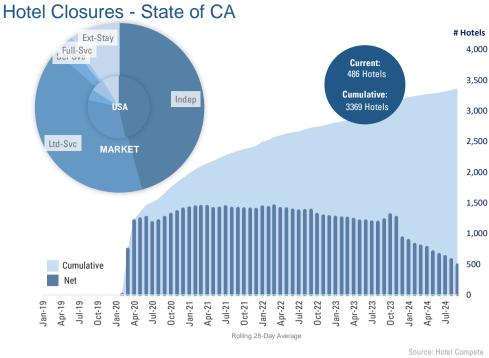
Mid Expansion

86th Percentile: Above Average Stable population growth and low costs Central location that attracts firms House price growth Elevated employment volatility Low household income

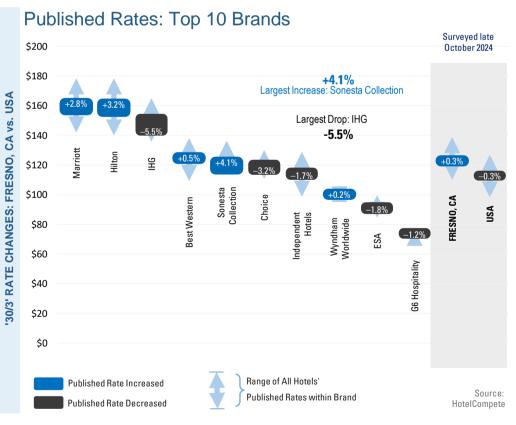
Moody's Rating NR This market is not rated by Moody's

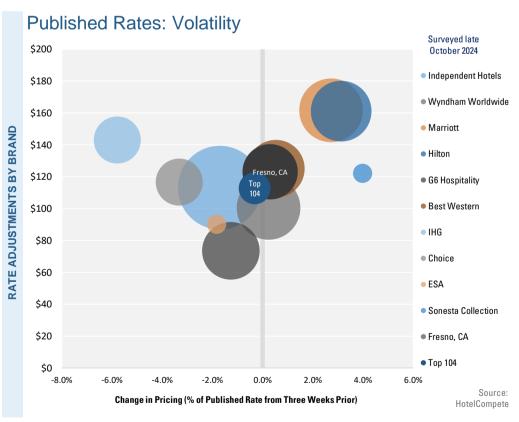


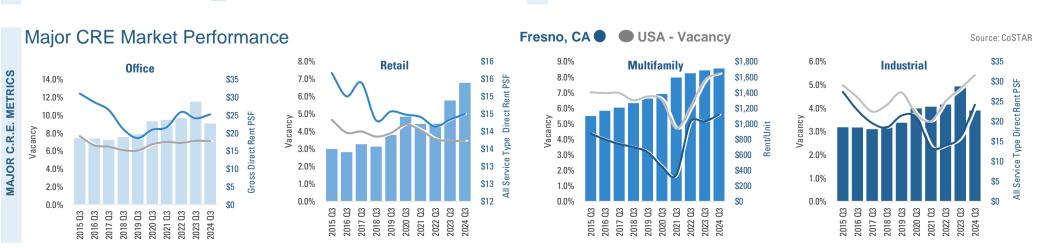




Scale and Service Distribution: Fresno, CA **CATEGORY PENETRATION RELATIVE TO USA** Distribution Based on Distribution based on **SEPTEMBER 2024 CHAIN SCALE SERVICE ORIENTATION MARKET MARKET** USA USA Upper ULuxury 0% SCALE AND SERVICE ORIENTATION Extended-Stay 9% Full-Service 2% Upscale 19% Independent 24% FRESNO, CA Limited-Service FRESNO, CA Select-Service 17% 25% 28% 12% 16% Upper Midscale 156% 36% Midscale 14% Upper Midscale 35% Limited-Service 48%







Nsights Hotel Market Reports Coverage



Albany, NY Albuquerque, NM Anaheim, CA Arkansas State Area, AR Atlanta, GA Augusta, GA Bakersfield, CA Baltimore, MD Baton Rouge, LA Bentonville AR Birmingham, AL Boise City, ID Boston, MA Buffalo, NY Charleston, SC Charlotte, NC Chattanooga, TN Chicago, IL Cincinnati, OH Cleveland, OH Colorado Springs, CO Columbia, SC Columbus, OH Dallas, TX

Denver, CO Des Moines, IA Detroit, MI El Paso, TX Fayetteville, AR Fort Lauderdale, FL Fort Myers, FL Fort Worth, TX Fresno, CA Greensboro, NC Greenville SC Harrisburg, PA Hartford, CT Houston, TX Indiana North Area, IN Indiana South Area, IN Indianapolis, IN Jackson, MS Jacksonville, FL Kansas City, MO Knoxville, TN Las Vegas, NV (Non-Strip) Lexington, KY Little Rock, AR Los Angeles, CA

Madison, WI Memphis, TN Miami, FL Michigan North Area, MI Michigan South Area, MI Milwaukee, WI Minneapolis, MN Mobile, AL Myrtle Beach, SC Nashville, TN New Brunswick, NJ New Orleans, LA New York, NY Newark, NJ Oahu Island, HI (Branded) Oakland, CA Odessa-Midland, TX Oklahoma City, OK Omaha, NE Orlando, FL (Non-Disney) Palm Desert, CA Philadelphia, PA Phoenix, AZ Pittsburgh, PA Portland, ME

Raleigh, NC Rapid City, SD Richmond, VA Sacramento, CA Saint Louis, MO Saint Petersburg, FL Salt Lake City, U7 San Antonio, TX San Bernardino, CA San Diego, CA San Francisco, CA San Joaquin Valley, CA San Jose, CA Sarasota, FL Savannah, GA Seattle, WA Spokane, WA Tampa, FL Tucson, AZ Tulsa, OK Virginia Beach, VA Washington State Area, WA Washington, DC West Palm Beach, FL Wichita, KS

*Customized market reports available upon request

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Stadiums, Sports & **Entertainment Facilities** Conference, Expo and Convention Centers

Golf Courses

Marinas

Ski and Village Resorts

Water Parks, Amusement **Parks and Attractions**

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Economic Impact

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Litigation

Our experts bring a strategic perspective and hands-on approach, exceeding the depth and scope of typical litigation services every time.

Feasibility

We take feasibility studies to the next level, combining market knowledge with expert economic impact analysis and acumen in cash-on-cash, ROI and other metrics.

Portfolio Analytics

We bring industry averages and trends to bear on traditional analytics, ensuring comprehensive due diligence.

Financial Reporting

Our seamless approach to fulfilling clients' financial reporting requirements means no outside assistance is needed.

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