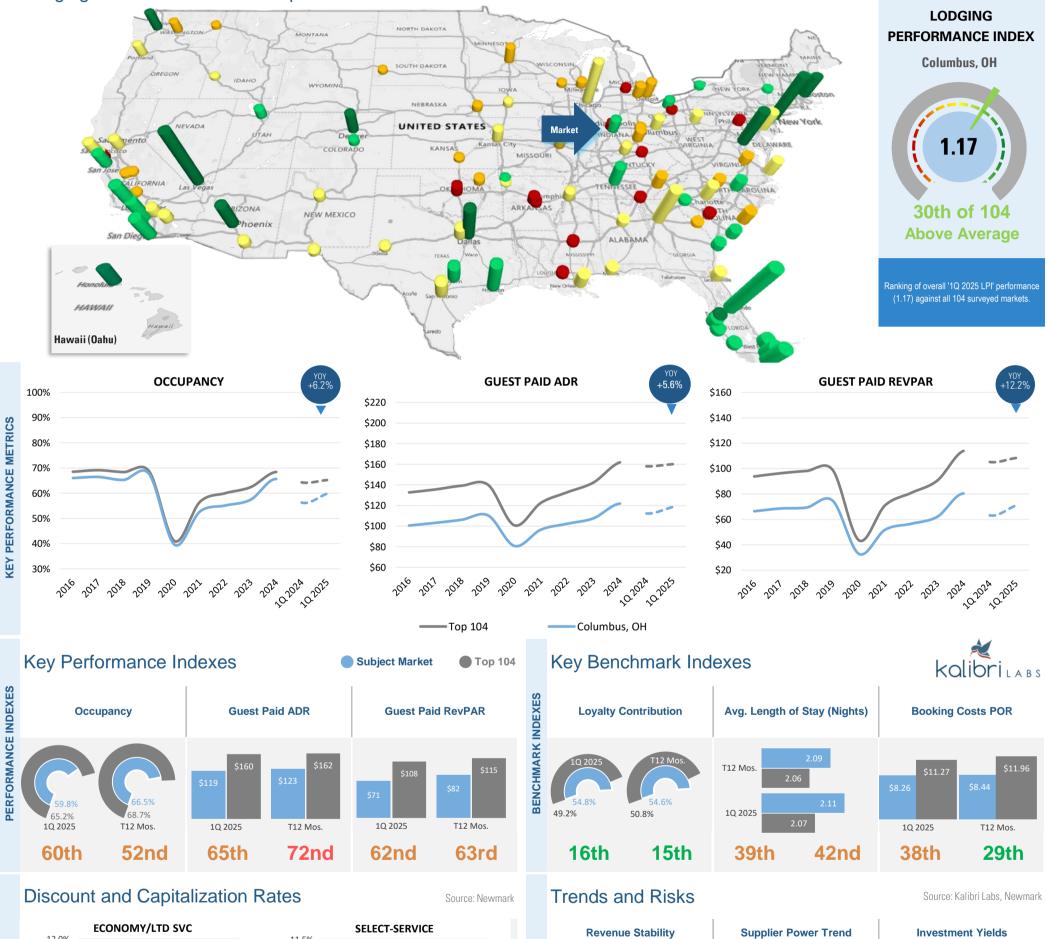
VALUATION & ADVISORY | HOSPITALITY, GAMING & LEISURE HOTEL MARKET NSIGHTS REPORT

1Q 2025 COLUMBUS, OH



Lodging Performance Index Snapshot



8.5% 9.0%



FUNDAMENTAL	69th Below Average Assessment of room revenue growth and volatility over past three to five years against other Top 104 markets	15th Above Average Assessment of market's ability to maximize loyalty and profits, and to ward off booking costs over past 12 months	55th Average Measure of market's general investment parameters (yields, OAR, IRR, interest rates, etc.) against other Top 104 markets
	Supply Risk	Labor Risk	Macro-Fiscal Risk
RISKS	42nd Average Risk Assessment of market supply growth over past 12 months relative to Top 104 markets	38th Average Risk Measure of current employment health over past two years relative to Top 104 markets	47th Average Risk Assessment of health and diversity of lodging demand generators relative to Top 104 markets



Location



Quick Facts

Jurisdictional Information Municipal Name County: State: Geo Coordinates (market center):

Columbus Delaware County, Fairfield County, Franklin County Ohio

Source: US Census Bureau, Dept. of Labor Statistics

Major Hotel Demand Generators

Ohio State University | OhioHealth | JPMorgan Chase & Co. | Nationwide | Nationwide Children's Hospital Inc. | The Kroger Co. | Mount Carmel Health System | L Brands Inc. | Honda of America Manufacturing Inc. | Cardinal Health Inc. | Huntington Bancshares Inc. | Amazon | Alliance Data Systems | American Electric Power Co. Inc. | Giant Eagle Inc. | Columbus State Community College | Ambercrombie & Fitch Co. | The Wendy's Co. | Discover Financial Services Inc. | XPO Logistics

Metrics and Ranking	Measurement	Rankings
Population (hotel market area)	1,462,825	43rd of 104 (Average)
Income per Capita	\$49,478	50th of 104 (Average)
Feeder Group Size	78.4 Persons PSR	61st of 104 (Average)
Feeder Group Earnings	\$3,880,989 PSR	59th of 104 (Average)
Total Market Hotel Revenues	\$820.5 million	49th of 104 (Average)

39.98524, -82.98477

Key Performance Metrics

Key Perform	ance Met	rics							Da	ita provided by:	Kalibri LABS
YEAR	Guest Paid			СОРЕ		Booking Cost	ADR COPE	Loyalty	Avg Length of	Supply	Performance
ENDING	Occ %	ADR	RevPAR	ADR	RevPAR	POR	%	%	Stay Nights	Rooms	Index (LPI)
2016	66.0%	\$100.58	\$66.40	\$92.85	\$61.30	\$7.73	92.3%	48.7%	2.08	26,450	1.07
2017	66.5%	\$103.19	\$68.59	\$95.04	\$63.17	\$8.15	92.1%	49.9%	2.06	26,810	0.99
2018	65.3%	\$106.19	\$69.34	\$97.81	\$63.87	\$8.38	92.1%	52.3%	2.02	27,250	0.97
2019	67.6%	\$110.36	\$74.64	\$101.60	\$68.72	\$8.75	92.1%	56.7%	1.98	27,950	1.14
2020	39.6%	\$80.74	\$32.84	\$75.58	\$29.93	\$5.16	93.6%	39.9%	2.34	28,370	0.71
2021	52.8%	\$96.58	\$51.83	\$90.11	\$47.53	\$6.47	93.3%	43.3%	2.12	29,470	0.65
2022	55.2%	\$102.32	\$56.56	\$95.41	\$52.62	\$6.91	93.2%	44.8%	2.10	29,790	0.63
2023	57.5%	\$107.69	\$62.13	\$100.46	\$57.73	\$7.24	93.3%	46.0%	2.10	30,040	0.87
2024	65.6%	\$121.89	\$80.40	\$113.59	\$74.56	\$8.30	93.2%	53.8%	2.08	30,940	1.00
CAGR: 2016 thru 2024	-0.1%	2.4%	2.4%	2.6%	2.5%	0.9%	0.1%	1.3%	0.0%	2.0%	-0.8%
10 2024	56.3%	\$112.25	\$63.22	\$104.54	\$58.87	\$7.71	93.1%	51.9%	2.07	30,740	0.87
10 2025	59.8%	\$118.58	\$70.94	\$110.32	\$66.00	\$8.26	93.0%	54.8%	2.11	30,760	1.17

Notable Trends

Notable Metrics

		T12-Month Loyalty Contribution	2-Month Loyalty Contribution Latest-Quarter Loyalty Contribution			Long-Term Historical Average Length of Stay Growth	Short-Term Historical Supply Growth	Short-Term Historical Booking Costs POR Growth	
	HIGHESI	15th Above Average Columbus, OH exhibited strong T12—month loyalty contribution (54.6%)	16th Above Average The market exhibited strong latest—quarter loyalty contribution (54.8%)	27th Favorable The market also enjoyed favorable IRR metrics in the full—service segment (9.7%)		17th Above Average Columbus, OH enjoyed strong long-term historical average length of stay growth (1.0%)	22nd Above Average The market has benefited from low short—term historical supply growth (2.3%)	23rd Above Average The market also enjoyed low short-term historical growth in booking costs (1.6%)	
LOWEST		OAR: Select-Service	OAR: Economy/Ltd Svc	T12-Month Guest Paid ADR		Short-Term Historical COPE ADR Growth	Short-Term Historical Guest Paid ADR Growth	Long-Term Historical Loyalty Contribution Growth	
	LOWESI	86th Unfavorable This market exhibited unfavorable OAR metrics in the select—service segment (9.4%)	85th Unfavorable The market exhibited unfavorable OAR metrics in the economy/Itd svc segment (9.9%)	72nd Below Average Columbus, OH also exhibited weak T12—month Guest Paid ADR (\$123.47)	WEAKEST	85th Below Average The market posted weak short—term historical COPE ADR growth (1.7%)	85th Below Average We note this area has been impeded by weak short—term historical Guest Paid ADR growth (1.7%)	82nd Below Average Columbus, OH also has been hindered by weak long-term historical loyalty contribution growth (3.4%)	

Market Performance Stage



Columbus, OH: Expansion Stage

The Columbus, OH market is currently in the 'Expansion' stage of the performance cycle. In this stage, hotels perform adequately, contributing to a resilient economy that has fully exited from the pandemic environment. Displacement demand is high, new hotel supply is feasible (despite barriers normally being high), and the overall economy is expanding. Example markets in this stage include Anaheim, CA; Atlanta, GA; and Austin, TX.

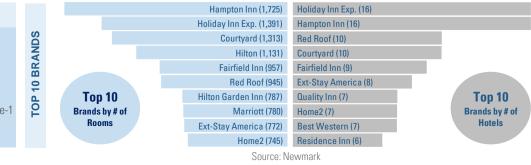
In the 'Regeneration' stage, hotels and the underlying economy are underperforming. The highest and best uses of hotel assets are still being challenged by lingering pandemic impacts, oversupply, weak economic indicators, and/or poor corporate contribution. Hotel investors look for opportunities to either exit or regenerate demand. Example markets in this stage include Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; and Knoxville, TN.

In the 'Ignition' stage, hotels typically perform adequately for operators to enjoy positive returns, with confidence the economy will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel performance locally is igniting expansion in certain key sectors. Example markets in this stage include Baltimore, MD; Chicago, IL; and Miami, FL. economy will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel

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Weak single-family building

In the 'Absorption' stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy will shed In the 'Absorption' stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy w any lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no r supply, allowing for the existing stock of rooms to be absorbed. Example markets in this stage include Fort Worth, TX; Minneapolis, MN; and Portland, OR. any lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no new



Newmark Hotel Market Nsights Report - 1Q 2025

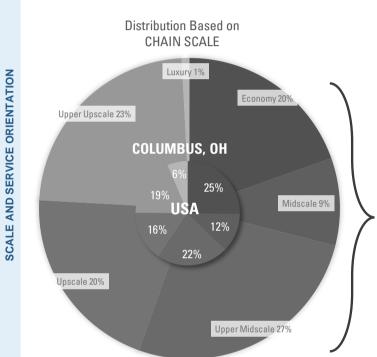
Airport Statistics - Enplanements Passengers Passengers Index Thousands 2000 Thru 2024 vs. 2019 🕨 Thousands T12M Projected 5.0 Thru Jan SELECT NEAREST AIRPORT CITY: ALL LOCAL 200% 450.0 2025 4.5 180% 400.0 4.0 160% 2025 350.0 3.5 140% 300.0 DATA THROUGH MAY 3.0 120% 250.0 2.5 100% 200.0 2.0 80% 150.0 1.5 60% 100.0 40% 1.0 50.0 20% 0.5 0.0 09 0.0 Feb Mar Apr Jun Jul Jul Aug Sep Sep Oct Nov Nov Mar Mar Mar 2010 2013 2016 2019 2022 2004 2007 2001 -0.5 Pre-Covid Index (vs. 2019): Source: BTS, TSA Columbus, OH 🔵 🛑 USA

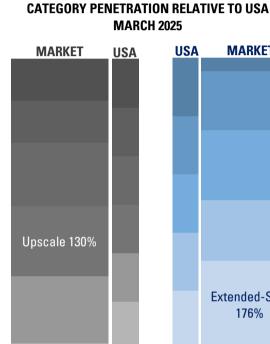
Hotels Ext-Stay 120 Current: 15 Hotels Full-Svc Indep Sel-Svc 100 **Cumulative**: 101 Hotels 80 MARKET 60 Ltd-Svc 40 20 Cumulative Net Jan-19 Apr-20 Apr-19 Jul-19 0ct-19 Jan-20 Jan-22 Apr-22 Jul-22 0ct-22 Jan-23 Apr-23 Jul-23 0ct-23 Jul-20 0ct-20 Jan-21 Apr-21 Jul-21 0ct-21 Jan-24 Apr-24 Jul-24 0ct-24 Jan-25

Hotel Closures - Columbus, OH

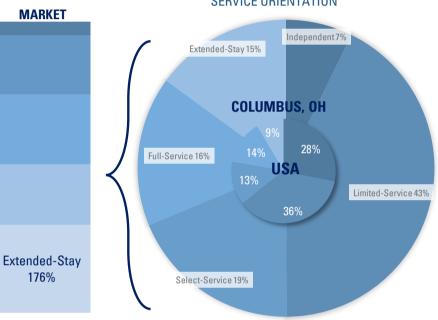
Source: Hotel Compete

Scale and Service Distribution: Columbus, OH



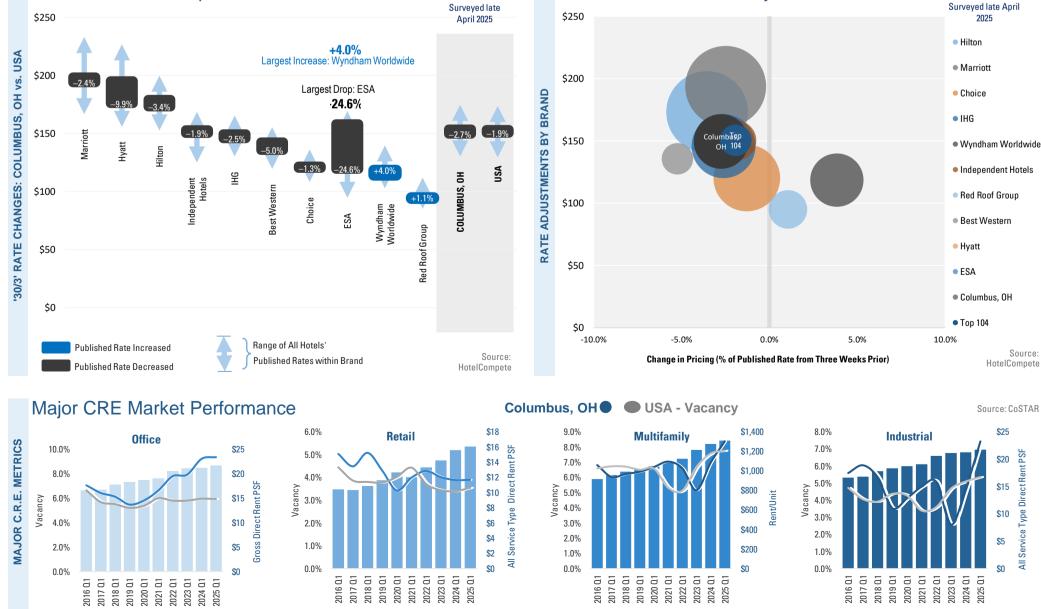




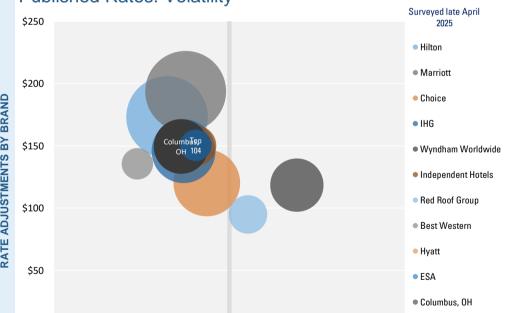


Published Rates: Top 10 Brands

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Published Rates: Volatility



Columbus, OH

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Nsights Hotel Market Reports Coverage



n, OH	Dayton, OH
ıy, NY	Denver, CO
juerque, NM	Des Moines, IA
eim, CA	Detroit, MI
nsas State Area, AR	El Paso, TX
ta, GA	Fayetteville, AR
sta, GA	Fort Lauderdale, FL
n, TX	Fort Myers, FL
rsfield, CA	Fort Worth, TX
nore, MD	Fresno, CA
n Rouge, LA	Greensboro, NC
onville, AR	Greenville, SC
ngham, AL	Harrisburg, PA
e City, ID	Hartford, CT
on, MA	Houston, TX
ilo, NY	Indiana North Area, IN
eston, SC	Indiana South Area, IN
otte, NC	Indianapolis, IN
anooga, TN	Jackson, MS
ago, IL	Jacksonville, FL
nnati, OH	Kansas City, MO
land, OH	Knoxville, TN
rado Springs, CO	Las Vegas, NV (Non-St
nbia, SC	Lexington, KY
nbus, OH	Little Rock, AR
s, TX	Los Angeles, CA

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Louisville, KY Madison, WI Memphis, TN Miami, FL Michigan North Area, MI Michigan South Area, MI Milwaukee, WI Minneapolis, MN Mobile AI Myrtle Beach, SC Nashville, TN New Brunswick, NJ New Orleans, LA New York, NY Newark, NJ Oahu Island, HI (Branded) Oakland, CA Odessa-Midland, TX Oklahoma City, OK Omaha, NE Orlando, FL (Non-Disney) Palm Desert, CA on-Strip) Philadelphia, PA Phoenix, AZ Pittsburgh, PA Portland, ME

Portland, OR Raleigh, NC Rapid City, SD Richmond, VA Sacramento, CA Saint Louis, MO Saint Petersburg, FL Salt Lake City, UT San Antonio, TX San Bernardino, CA San Diego, CA San Francisco, CA San Joaquin Valley, CA San Jose, CA Sarasota, FL Savannah, GA Seattle, WA Spokane, WA Tampa, FL Tucson, AZ Tulsa, OK Virginia Beach, VA Washington State Area, WA Washington, DC West Palm Beach, FL Wichita, KS

*Customized market reports available upon request

Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure practice is focused exclusively on providing superior valuation and consulting services for a broad range of hotels, casinos and leisure properties. Our team takes a holistic, consultative approach that goes far beyond the physical asset, analyzing every aspect of a property's business and real estate operations to identify all areas of value for owners and investors.

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure platform has experience in valuation assignments and market analysis for properties including:

Hotels and Resorts

Gaming Facilities

Stadiums, Sports & **Entertainment Facilities**

Conference, Expo and **Convention Centers** Golf Courses Marinas

Ski and Village Resorts Water Parks, Amusement **Parks and Attractions**

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Economic Impact

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Feasibility

We take feasibility studies to the next level, combining market knowledge with expert economic impact analysis and acumen in cash-on-cash, ROI and other metrics.

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Our seamless approach to fulfilling clients' financial reporting requirements means no outside assistance is needed.

Property Tax

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We bring industry averages and trends to bear on traditional analytics, ensuring comprehensive due diligence.

We understand every aspect of a property's operations, allowing us to craft advanced tax strategies.



CONTACT: MIDWEST MARKETS

FOR MORE INFORMATION

Laurel Keller, MAI

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CONTACT

Executive Vice President Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure **NEWMARK VALUATION & ADVISORY** Midwest Markets t 216-453-3023 laurel.keller@nmrk.com

Allie Chapekis, CHIA

Senior Appraiser Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure **NEWMARK VALUATION & ADVISORY** Midwest Markets t 216-453-3035 alexandra.Chapekis@nmrk.com

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