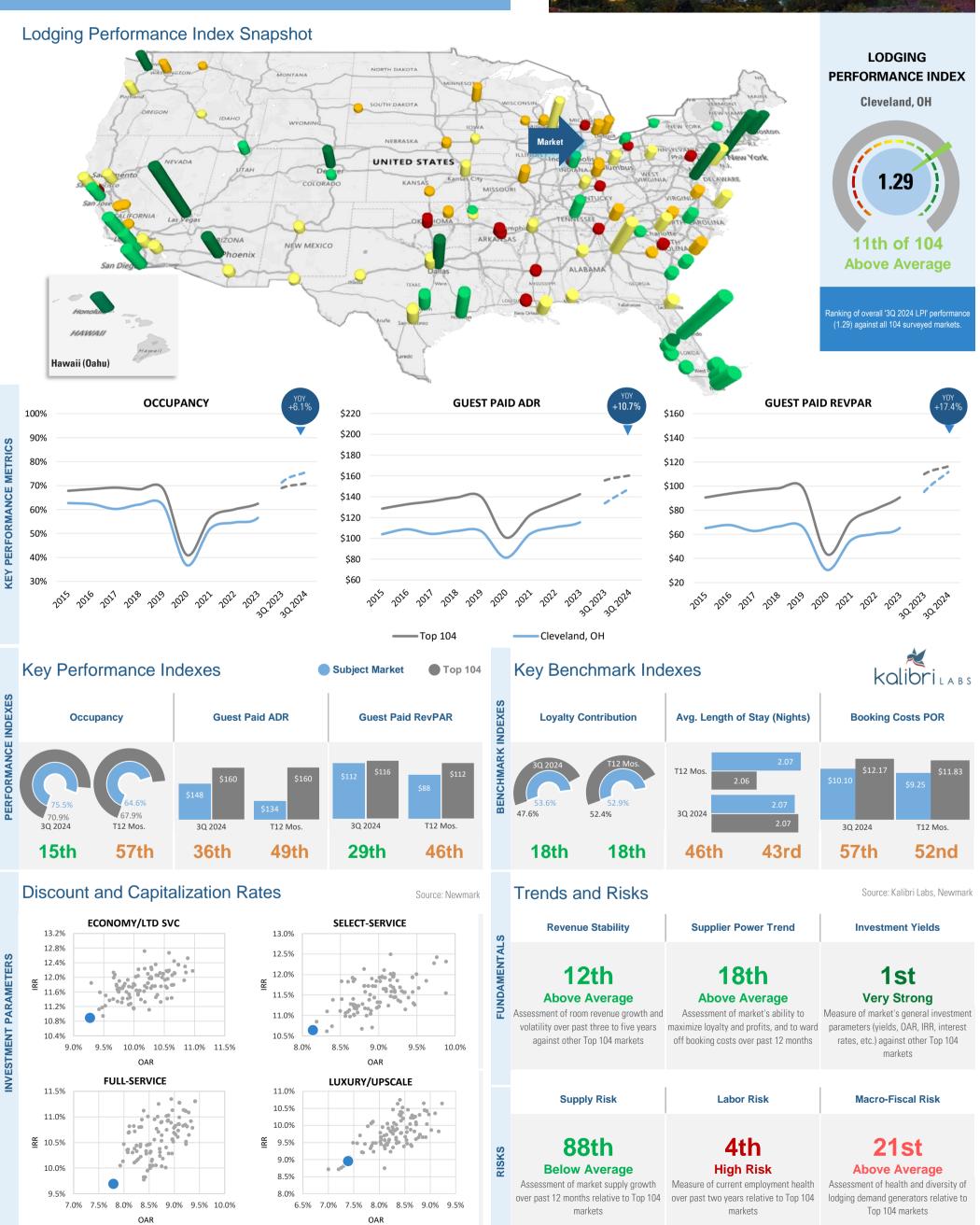
VALUATION & ADVISORY | HOSPITALITY, GAMING & LEISURE

HOTEL MARKET NSIGHTS REPORT

3Q 2024 CLEVELAND, OH





Source: US Census Bureau,

Dept. of Labor Statistics

Location



Quick Facts

Jurisdictional Information

Municipal Name: Cleveland County: Cuyahoga County Ohio 41.4995, -81.69541 Geo Coordinates (market center):

Major Hotel Demand Generators

Cleveland Clinic Foundation | University Hospitals | U.S. Office of Personnel Management | Minute Men Cos. | Group Management Services Inc. | Progressive Corp. | The MetroHealth System | KeyCorp | Case Western Reserve University | Sherwin-Williams Co. | Swagelok Co. | Giant Eagle Inc. | Lincoln Electric Holdings Inc. | Nestle USA | Lubrizol Corp. | Lake Health | Hyland | Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority | Medical Mutual of Ohio | ArcelorMittal

Metrics and Ranking

Population (hotel market area) Income per Capita Feeder Group Size Feeder Group Earnings Total Market Hotel Revenues

Measurement

1,645,614 \$27.854 123.1 Persons PSR \$3,428,913 PSR \$618.9 million

Rankings

37th of 104 (Average) 102nd of 104 (Soft) 92nd of 104 (Soft) 49th of 104 (Average) 57th of 104 (Average)

Key Performance Metrics



YEAR	Guest Paid			COPE		Booking Cost	ADR COPE	Loyalty	Avg Length of	Supply	Performance
ENDING	Occ %	ADR	RevPAR	ADR	RevPAR	POR	%	%	Stay Nights	Rooms	Index (LPI)
2015	62.7%	\$103.95	\$65.16	\$96.05	\$60.21	\$7.90	92.4%	47.5%	2.06	21,290	0.98
2016	62.3%	\$108.75	\$67.71	\$100.27	\$62.43	\$8.48	92.2%	50.3%	2.03	22,120	0.93
2017	60.2%	\$104.27	\$62.79	\$95.64	\$57.59	\$8.63	91.7%	52.4%	1.94	22,800	0.68
2018	62.1%	\$107.05	\$66.45	\$98.28	\$61.01	\$8.76	91.8%	53.3%	1.95	23,000	0.88
2019	61.9%	\$106.92	\$66.17	\$98.29	\$60.83	\$8.63	91.9%	56.9%	1.93	24,140	0.88
2020	36.8%	\$81.41	\$30.51	\$75.82	\$27.88	\$5.59	93.1%	39.0%	2.20	23,650	0.50
2021	52.1%	\$104.49	\$55.26	\$97.35	\$50.72	\$7.14	93.2%	42.8%	2.11	22,980	0.81
2022	54.6%	\$110.61	\$60.46	\$103.02	\$56.24	\$7.59	93.1%	44.1%	2.08	22,780	0.85
2023	56.5%	\$115.42	\$65.35	\$107.58	\$60.80	\$7.84	93.2%	45.1%	2.09	22,580	1.16
CAGR: 2015 thru 2023	-1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	1.4%	0.1%	-0.1%	0.1%	-0.7%	0.2%	0.7%	2.1%
30. 2023	71.2%	\$133.59	\$95.15	\$124.44	\$88.63	\$9.16	93.1%	51.5%	2.07	21,730	0.94
30 2024	75.5%	\$147.84	\$111.67	\$137.74	\$104.04	\$10.10	93.2%	53.6%	2.07	21,450	1.29

Notable Metrics

OAR: Select-Service 1st **12th Highly Favorable** Cleveland, OH enjoyed favorable OAR metrics in the select-service segment (8.1%)

Population Density per Room

Above Average The market boasted strong population density per room (76.48)

IRR: Full-Service 1st

Highly Favorable The market also enjoyed favorable IRR metrics in the full-service segment (9.7%)

Notable Trends

Overall Health of Hotel Market	Short-Term Historical COPE RevPAR Growth				
8th	10th				
Strong	Above Average				

Cleveland, OH has benefited from strong The market exhibited strong short—term general hotel market performance (levels historical COPE RevPAR growth (5.5%) and trends of fundamentals)

Short-Term Historical Occupancy Growth

11th **Above Average**

The market also has benefited from strong short-term historical occupancy growth (5.7%)

Economy Median Income

102nd

LOWEST

This market was stymied by weak Economy Median Income (\$27,854)

92nd

Feeder Group Size

size (123.10 Persons)

Marketwide Income per Room

61st **Average**

The market required a large feeder group Cleveland, OH also exhibited a low ratio of marketwide per-capita income per room (\$1,509,083)

General Economy Reverence

103rd

The market posted weak general economic reverence (per-capita unemployment, GDP and other indicators)

Cleveland, OH: Ignition Stage

Short-Term Historical Supply Growth

103rd

We note this area has been burdened by Cleveland, OH also has been hindered by high short-term historical supply growth (-1.5%)

Long-Term Historical Loyalty Contribution Growth

77th

weak long-term historical loyalty contribution growth (3.4%)

Below Average

Market Performance Stage



The Cleveland, OH market is currently in the 'Ignition' stage of the performance cycle. In this stage, hotels typically perform adequately for operators to enjoy positive returns, with confidence the economy will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel performance locally is igniting expansion in certain key sectors. Example markets in this stage include Baltimore, MD; Miami, FL; and New Orleans, LA.

Expansion

In the 'Regeneration' stage, hotels and the underlying economy are underperforming. The highest and best uses of hotel assets are still being challenged by lingering pandemic impacts, oversupply, weak economic indicators, and/or poor corporate contribution. Hotel investors look for opportunities to either exit or regenerate demand. Example markets in this stage include Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; and Knoxville, TN.

In the 'Absorption' stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy will shed any lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no new supply, allowing for the existing stock of rooms to be absorbed. Example markets in this stage include Minneapolis, MN;; and

In the 'Expansion' stage, hotels perform adequately, contributing to a resilient economy that has fully exited from the pandemic environment. Displacement demand is high, new hotel supply is feasible (despite barriers normally being high), and the overall economy is expanding. Example markets in this stage include Anaheim, CA; Atlanta, GA; and Austin, TX.

Industry Observations

Business Cycle: Employment Growth (2 yr): Risk Exposure (402 US markets): Key Industry Notes:

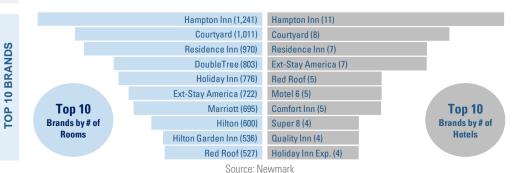
91st Percentile: Above Average

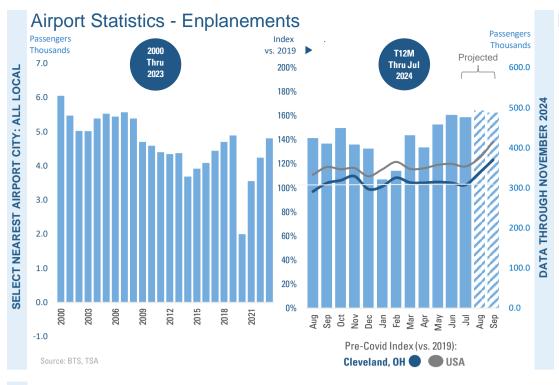
Specialized factory labor Manufacturing infrastructure Healthcare concentration Persistent out-migration High prime-age workers

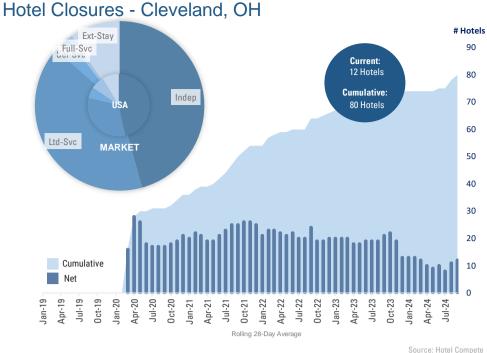
Moody's Rating

Aa2 **Investment Grade**

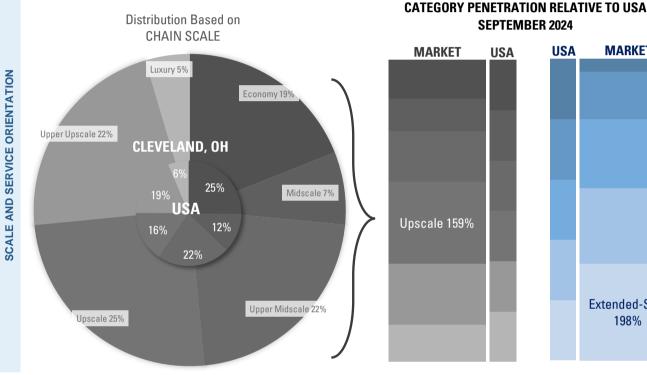
Long-term investment grade, Prime-1 short-term outlook

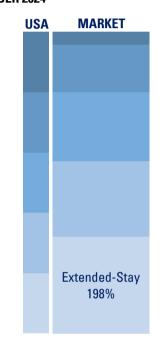


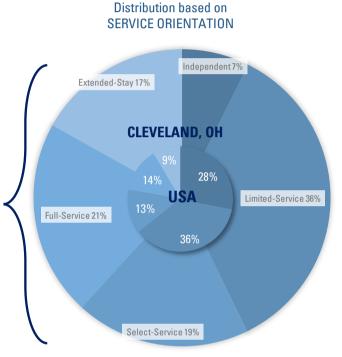


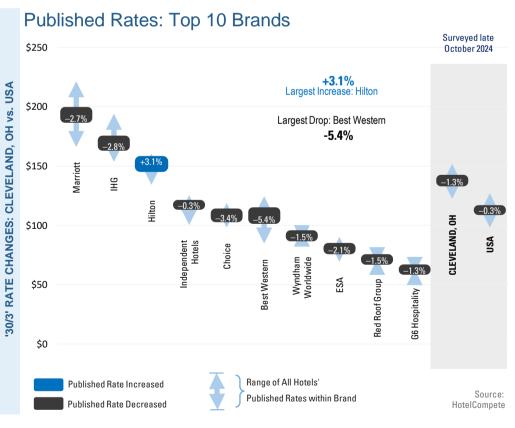


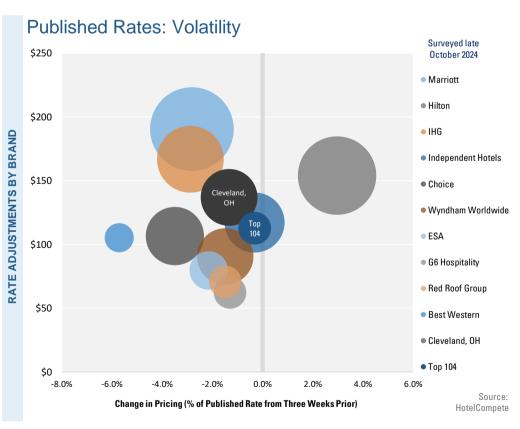


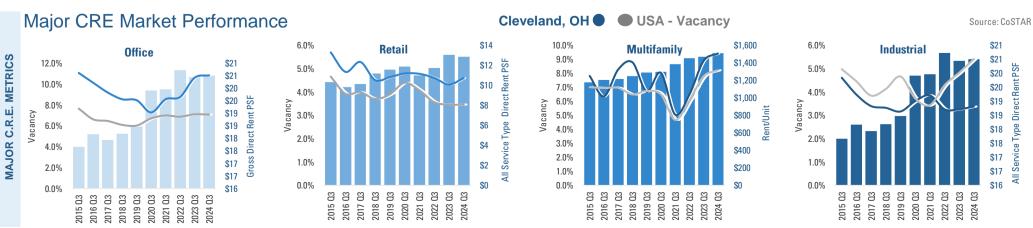












Nsights Hotel Market Reports Coverage



Albany, NY Albuquerque, NM Anaheim, CA Arkansas State Area, AR Atlanta, GA Augusta, GA Bakersfield, CA Baltimore, MD Baton Rouge, LA Bentonville AR Birmingham, AL Boise City, ID Boston, MA Buffalo, NY Charleston, SC Charlotte, NC Chattanooga, TN Chicago, IL Cincinnati, OH Cleveland, OH Colorado Springs, CO Columbia, SC Columbus, OH Dallas, TX

Denver, CO Des Moines, IA Detroit, MI El Paso, TX Fayetteville, AR Fort Lauderdale, FL Fort Myers, FL Fort Worth, TX Fresno, CA Greensboro, NC Greenville SC Harrisburg, PA Hartford, CT Houston, TX Indiana North Area, IN Indiana South Area, IN Indianapolis, IN Jackson, MS Jacksonville, FL Kansas City, MO Knoxville, TN Las Vegas, NV (Non-Strip) Lexington, KY Little Rock, AR Los Angeles, CA

Madison, WI Memphis, TN Miami, FL Michigan North Area, MI Michigan South Area, MI Milwaukee, WI Minneapolis, MN Mobile, AL Myrtle Beach, SC Nashville, TN New Brunswick, NJ New Orleans, LA New York, NY Newark, NJ Oahu Island, HI (Branded) Oakland, CA Odessa-Midland, TX Oklahoma City, OK Omaha, NE Orlando, FL (Non-Disney) Palm Desert, CA Philadelphia, PA Phoenix, AZ Pittsburgh, PA Portland, ME

Raleigh, NC Rapid City, SD Richmond, VA Sacramento, CA Saint Louis, MO Saint Petersburg, FL Salt Lake City, U7 San Antonio, TX San Bernardino, CA San Diego, CA San Francisco, CA San Joaquin Valley, CA San Jose, CA Sarasota, FL Savannah, GA Seattle, WA Spokane, WA Tampa, FL Tucson, AZ Tulsa, OK Virginia Beach, VA Washington State Area, WA Washington, DC West Palm Beach, FL Wichita, KS

*Customized market reports available upon request

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Golf Courses

Marinas

Ski and Village Resorts

Water Parks, Amusement Parks and Attractions

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