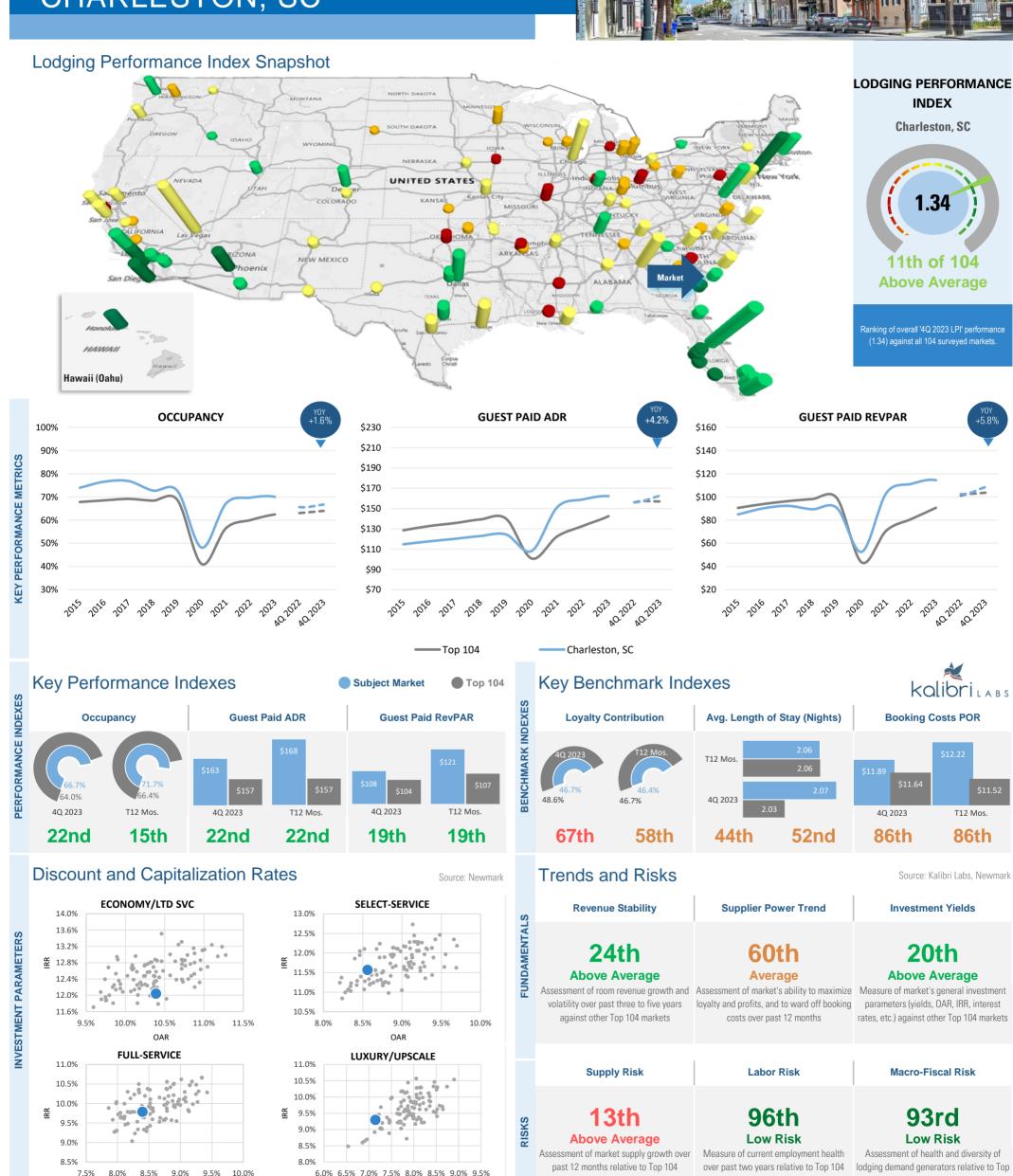
VALUATION & ADVISORY | HOSPITALITY GAMING & LEISURE HOTEL MARKET NSIGHTS REPORT

4Q 2023 CHARLESTON, SC





OAR

OAR

104 markets

markets

Source: US Census Bureau, Dept. of Labor Statistics

Location



Quick Facts

Jurisdictional Information

Municipal Name: Charleston Berkeley County, Charleston County County State South Carolina

Geo Coordinates (market center): 32.81792, -79.95897

ADR COPE

93.1%

92.9%

92.7%

92.7%

92.7%

93.4%

92.9%

93.0%

93.0%

0.0%

93.4%

92.7%

Major Hotel Demand Generators

Joint Base Charleston | Medical University of South Carolina | Boeing Co. | Roper St. Francis | SPAWAR-Atlantic | Trident Health | Wal-Mart Stores Inc. | Ralph H. Johnson VA Medical Center | College of Charleston | Rober Bosch LLC | Kiawah Island Golf Resort | SAIC Inc. | Intercontinental Hotels Group Resources Inc. | Blackbaud Inc. | Santee Cooper | Bi-Lo Stores | Verizon Wireless | Publix Supermarkets | IQOR Inc. | Trident Technical College

Metrics and Ranking

Population (hotel market area) Income per Capita Feeder Group Size Feeder Group Earnings Total Market COPE

Booking Cost

POR

\$7.93

\$8.33 \$8.74

\$9.02

\$9.12

\$7.17

\$10.68

\$11.14

\$11.31

4.5%

\$10.35

Measurement

586,580 \$61,367 35.8 Persons PSR \$2,194,719 PSR \$1.0 billion

Loyalty

48.8%

51.9%

54.1%

56.8%

59.5%

41.5%

43.3%

43.9%

44.4%

-1.2%

46.4%

46.7%

2.14

2.07

Rankings

78th of 104 (Below Average) 17th of 104 (Above Average) 12th of 104 (Above Average) 17th of 104 (Above Average) 39th of 104 (Average)

Key Performance Metrics

| YEAR | Guest Paid | | t Paid | d COPE | |
|-------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ENDING | Occ % | ADR | RevPAR | ADR | RevPAR |
| 2015 | 74.0% | \$114.77 | \$84.88 | \$106.84 | \$79.02 |
| 2016 | 76.6% | \$117.64 | \$90.07 | \$109.31 | \$83.69 |
| 2017 | 76.8% | \$120.12 | \$92.30 | \$111.38 | \$85.59 |
| 2018 | 72.7% | \$122.87 | \$89.37 | \$113.86 | \$82.81 |
| 2019 | 72.7% | \$124.46 | \$90.43 | \$115.34 | \$83.80 |
| 2020 | 48.1% | \$108.09 | \$52.65 | \$100.92 | \$48.58 |
| 2021 | 67.2% | \$151.30 | \$103.53 | \$140.62 | \$94.54 |
| 2022 | 69.7% | \$158.95 | \$111.23 | \$147.81 | \$103.03 |
| 2023 | 70.0% | \$162.23 | \$114.40 | \$150.91 | \$105.69 |
| CAGR: 2015 thru 2022 | -0.7% | 4.4% | 3.8% | 4.4% | 3.7% |
| 40 2022 | 65.7% | \$156.10 | \$102.49 | \$145.75 | \$95.70 |
| 40 2023 | 66.7% | \$162.61 | \$108.46 | \$150.73 | \$100.53 |
| | | | | | |

Data provided by:

22,920

23,230

| | Data provided by. | NOLIOI TLABS |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Avg. Length of Stay (Nights) | Supply (Available Rms) | Performance Index (LPI) |
| 2.29 | 18,480 | 1.49 |
| 2.27 | 18,770 | 1.41 |
| 2.26 | 19,230 | 1.39 |
| 2.19 | 19,710 | 1.25 |
| 2.14 | 21,950 | 1.21 |
| 2.26 | 22,510 | 1.26 |
| 2.19 | 22,850 | 1.44 |
| 2.17 | 22,810 | 1.31 |
| 2.13 | 22,740 | 1.34 |
| -0.9% | 2.6% | -1.3% |

Notable Metrics

| | OAR: Luxury/Upscale | | |
|---------|--|--|--|
| HIGHEST | 6th Highly Favorable Charleston, SC exhibited favorable OAR metrics in the luxury/upscale segment (7.2%) | | |
| | Feeder Population Per Room | | |

Feeder Group Size

12th Above Average

The market required a small feeder group size (35.76 Persons)

Population Density per Room

94th

The market has been hindered by weak

population density per room (25.25)

Feeder Group Size

12th

Above Average

The market also required a small feeder group size (35.76 Persons)

T12-Month Booking Costs POR

86th

Below Average

Charleston, SC also was burdened by high T12—month booking costs POR (\$12.22)

Notable Trends

| FASTEST | General Economy Reverence | Overall Health of Hotel Market |
|---------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | 5th | 12th |
| | Strong | Above Average |
| | Charleston, SC enjoyed strong general | The market has benefited from strong |

economic reverence (per-capita unemployment, GDP and other indicators)

Short-Term Historical Booking

Costs POR Growth

98th

Soft

The market has been impeded by high

short-term historical growth in booking

costs (5.2%)

Long-Term Historical Booking Costs POR Growth

and trends of fundamentals)

98th

We note this area exhibited high long-term historical booking costs POR growth (4.9%)

Soft

1.31

1.34

Short-Term Historical Supply Growth

16th

Above Average

The market also has benefited from low general hotel market performance (levels short-term historical supply growth (2.0%)

> Long-Term Historical Supply Growth

97th

Soft

Charleston, SC also has been burdened by high long-term historical supply growth (2.6%)

Market Performance Stage

94th

This market posted a low ratio of feeder

population per room (18.19)

LOWEST



Industry Observations

Business Cycle: Employment Growth (2 yr): Risk Exposure (402 US markets): Key Industry Notes:

MOODYS ANALYTICS

Late Expansion 10.9%

16th Percentile: Below Average Defense, tourists

Diverse economy Strong demographics Aerospace manufacturing Worker shortage in tech

Moody's Rating

Aaa **Investment Grade**

Long-term investment grade, Prime-1 short-term outlook

Charleston, SC: Expansion Stage

The Charleston. SC market is currently in the 'Expansion' stage of the performance cycle. In this stage, hotels perform adequately, contributing to a resilient economy that is approaching a 'post' pandemic environment. Displacement demand is high, new hotel supply is feasible (despite barriers normally being high), and the overall economy is expanding. Example markets in this stage include Anaheim, CA; Atlanta, GA; and Austin, TX.

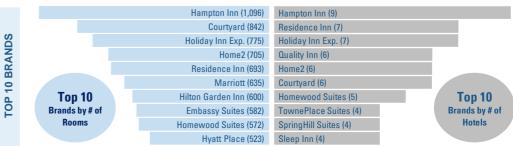
Other Stages:

SLOWEST

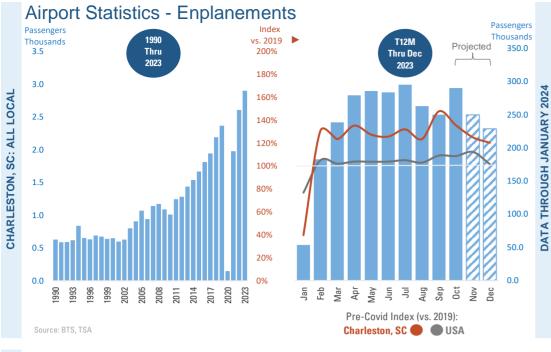
In the 'Regeneration' stage, hotels and the underlying economy are underperforming. The highest and best uses of hotel assets are still being challenged by lingering pandemic impacts, oversupply, weak economic indicators, and/or poor corporate contribution. Hotel investors look for opportunities to either exit or regenerate demand. Example markets in this stage include Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; and Knoxville, TN.

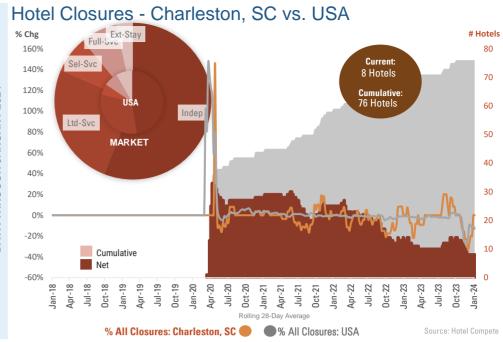
In the 'Ignition' stage, hotels typically perform adequately for operators to enjoy positive returns, with confidence the economy will enter a sustained post-pandemic status. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel performance locally is igniting expansion in certain key sectors. Example markets in this stage include Chicago, IL; Miami, FL; and Myrtle Beach,

In the 'Absorption' stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy will shed lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no new supply, allowing for the existing stock of rooms to be absorbed. Example markets in this stage include Columbus, OH; Houston, TX; and Minneapolis, MN.



Source: Newmark

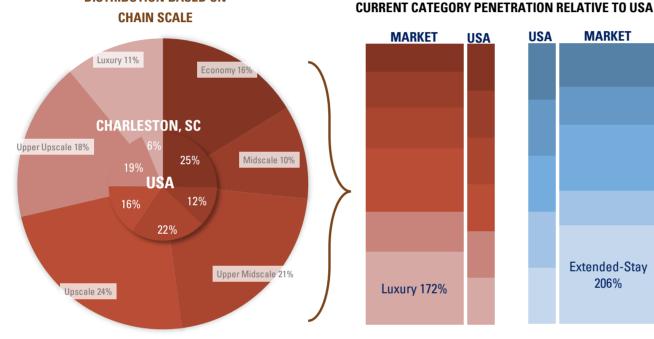


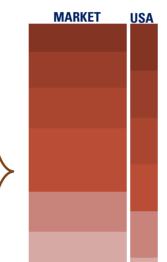


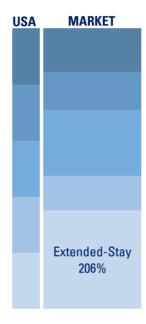
Scale and Service Distribution: Charleston, SC

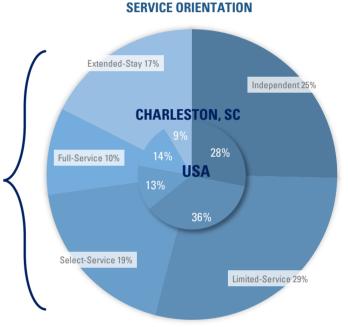
DISTRIBUTION BASED ON

SCALE AND SERVICE ORIENTATION

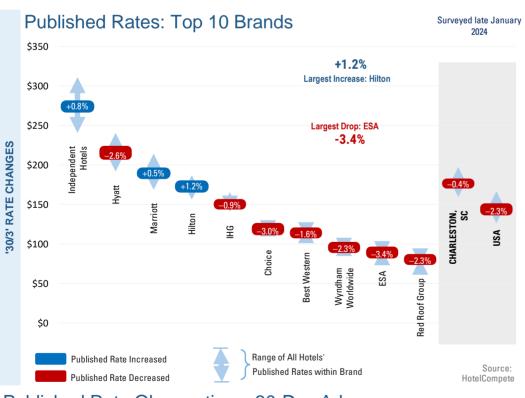


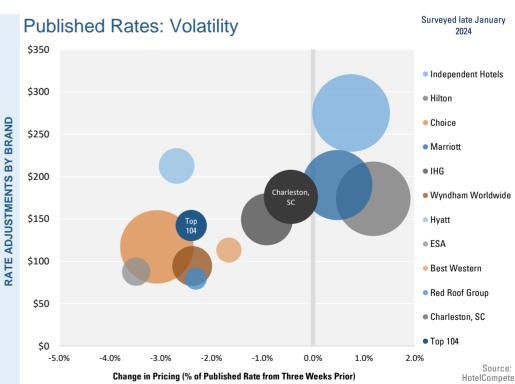






DISTRIBUTION BASED ON





Published Rate Observations: 30-Day Advance

Published Rate Level 22nd MARKET LEVEL **Above Average** the market was a somewhat aggressive \$176.01, ranking 22nd out of 104 markets.

11th

Rate Movement

downward, decreasing by a modest 0.4% 2024. By comparison, the T-104 average posted downward movement of 2.34%.

Above Average

Optimism 37th

Average

The 30-day advanced published rate for Published rates have recently been moving Published rates reported in late January 2024 were 8.2% higher than the market's over three weeks going into late January Guest-Paid ADR in 40 2023. This optimism is average. By comparison, the T-104 spread was -9.5%.

18th

Above Average

BRAND LEVEL

Published rates among the top 10 brands have a moderate amount of integrity with spectrum of rate classes and traveler types exhibiting very low volatility with respect feeding occasionally exists.

Published Rate Integrity

Coverage **25th**

Above Average

Charleston, SC has an above average coverage has been widening.

Volatility

4th

Very Low

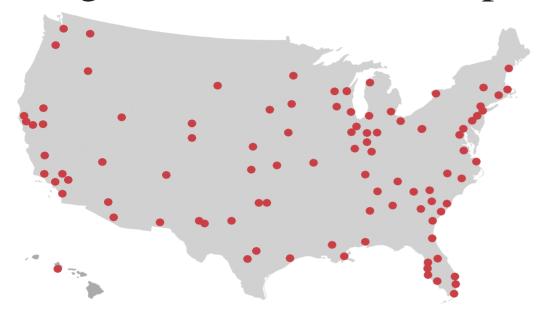
Charleston, SC's top 10 brands are some pricing overlap, suggesting bottom- among its top 10 brands, and the range of to advanced booking pricing movements in the three weeks leading into late January 2024.



(Guest-Paid ADR ranked a somewhat

aggressive 22nd at \$162.61 in 40 2023.)

Nsights Hotel Market Reports Coverage



Albany, NY Albuquerque, NM Anaheim, CA Arkansas State Area, AR Atlanta, GA Augusta, GA Austin, TX Bakersfield, CA Baltimore, MD Baton Rouge, LA Bentonville, AR Birmingham, AL Boston, MA Charleston, SC Charlotte, NC Chattanooga, TN Chicago, IL Cincinnati, OH Cleveland, OH Colorado Springs, CO Columbia, SC Columbus, OH Dallas, TX

Denver, CO Des Moines IA Detroit, MI El Paso, TX Favetteville, AR Fort Lauderdale, FL Fort Myers, FL Fort Worth, TX Fresno, CA Greensboro, NC Greenville, SC Harrisburg, PA Hartford, CT Houston, TX Indiana North Area, IN Indiana South Area, IN Indianapolis, IN Jackson, MS Jacksonville, FL Kansas City, MO Knoxville, TN Las Vegas, NV (Non-Strip) Lexington, KY Little Rock, AR Los Angeles, CA

Louisville, KY Madison, WI Memphis, TN Miami, FL Michigan North Area, MI Michigan South Area, MI Milwaukee, WI Minneapolis, MN Mobile, AL Myrtle Beach, SC Nashville, TN New Brunswick, NJ New York, NY Newark, NJ Oahu Island, HI (Branded) Oakland, CA Odessa-Midland, TX Oklahoma City, OK Omaha, NE Orlando, FL (Non-Disney) Palm Desert, CA Philadelphia, PA Phoenix, AZ Pittsburgh, PA Portland, ME

Raleigh, NC Rapid City, SD Richmond, VA Sacramento, CA Saint Louis, MO Saint Petersburg, FL Salt Lake City, UT San Antonio, TX San Bernardino, CA San Diego, CA San Francisco, CA San Joaquin Valley, CA San Jose, CA Sarasota, FL Savannah, GA Seattle, WA Spokane, WA Tampa, FL Tucson, AZ Tulsa, OK Virginia Beach, VA Washington State Area, WA Washington, DC West Palm Beach, FL Wichita, KS

Portland, OR

*Customized market reports available upon request

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Golf Courses

Marinas

Ski and Village Resorts

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